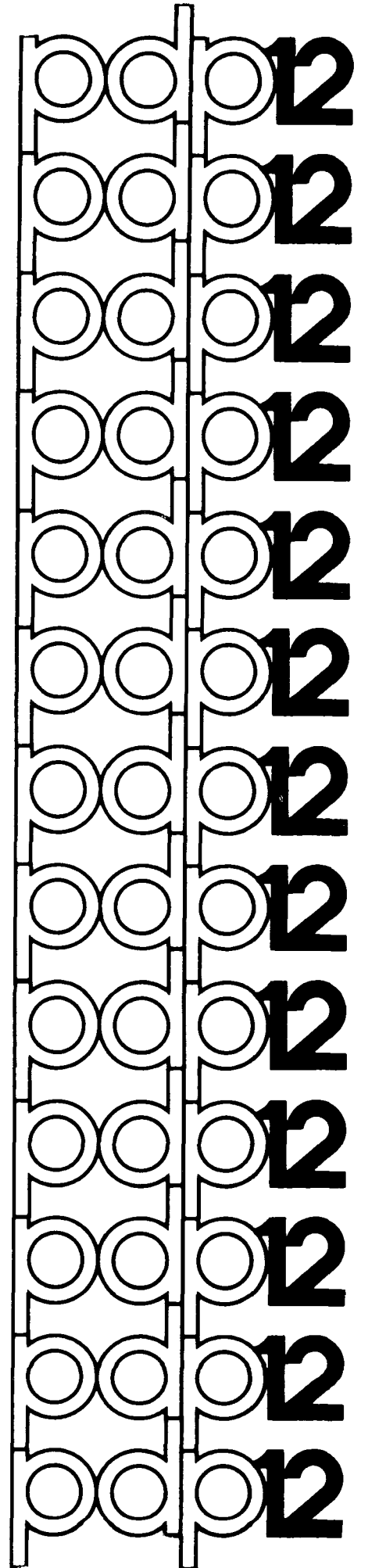


MARK12



MARK12 A FORMATTING AND VERIFICATION
PROGRAM FOR UNCERTIFIED TAPES

For additional copies order DEC-12-YITB-D from Program Library,
Digital Equipment Corporation, Maynard, Massachusetts 01754
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DEC-12-YITB-D

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1. ABSTRACT

MARK12 is used to format and verify uncertified tapes for use on the PDP-12. The formatting is LINCtape format. The option of standard LINCtape format for 512 or 896 blocks (256 words) or special 129 word block format is given. The program formats the tape, writes a pattern in each block, checks the checksum on all blocks, checks all backward block numbers and finally checks a ll data from the last data block.

2. REQUIREMENTS

2.1 Equipment

PDP-12/20

2.2 Storage

The program occupies most of core between 04000_g and 07000_g and uses the area 00000_g and 02000_g for data storage.

3. LOADING PROCEDURE

This program is loaded from a DIAL system tape by typing

→ LO MARK12,X ↓

where X is the unit number of the system tape.

4. STARTING PROCEDURE

If the version of DIAL used does not automatically start, then MARK12 is started by the following procedure:

- a. Be sure processor is stopped; momentarily press the stop switch if necessary.
- b. Press I/O Preset with the mode switch set to LINC.
- c. Press START 20

5. USAGE AND OPTIONS

When MARK12 is started, the following display will appear on the console scope:

MARK12

THIS PROGRAM WILL FORMAT AND CHECK
LINC TAPES FOR THE PDP-12

SELECT OPTION AND PRESS LINE FEED
ON THE CONSOLE TELETYPE:

SELECT
1 STD.LINC FORMAT
P 129 WORD FORMAT
B 896 STD. BLKS.

The user now presses 1, P, or B on the console Teletype. All other responses are rejected and a response can be changed by typing RUBOUT or the new response. After the type of tape is selected and LINE FEED is pressed, the following display will appear:

MOUNT TAPE TO BE
MARKED ON THE RIGHT
REEL OF UNIT 1

PLACE UNIT 1 IN
REMOTE WITH
WRITE ENABLED, THEN

PRESS THE MARK SWITCH

The user does as asked above. The program will examine unit 1 to be sure it is selected with write enabled. Then it will try to set the MARK flip-flop which requires the console switch to be depressed. When all is correct, the tape display will disappear and the tape will move. The process of checking the unit may cause the tape to move slightly; therefore, it is suggested unit 1 be placed in remote just prior to actually marking the tape. There are three complete passes down the tape and back. These are formatting, writing, and checking. When the checking process is complete and correct, the following display will appear:

GOOD TAPE

ALLOW MARKED TAPE TO REWIND
THEN SELECT OPTION AND TYPE
LINE FEED ON THE TELETYPE

SELECT
1 MARK ANOTHER TAPE
2 RESTART DIAL

This means that the tape is good and may be used as desired. Option 1 takes the user back to the first display. Option 2 returns to the DIAL system.

If the check was not correct, the following display will appear:

```
                TAPE CHECK FAILED
              SELECT
                1  MARK ANOTHER TAPE
                2  RESTART DIAL
```

This means the tape is not to be used. The return options are the same as for a good tape (see Section 6 for a discussion of check failures).

6. MECHANICAL CONSIDERATIONS AND FAILURES

The correct operation, as well as formatting of tape, requires that the tape travel and path be smooth, clean, and steady. The following items are suggested for most reliable operation:

- a. Be sure heads and guides are cleaned.
- b. Mount reels squarely on hubs.
- c. Before marking a new tape, run it all the way onto the take-up reel and back to the supply reel to insure optimum alignment between guide and reel.
- d. Observe tape motion and be sure the tape is not lifting off the head. If it is, the transports require service.

If there is a check failure and the above items are satisfactory, then the tape is most likely defective.

6.1 Formats

The standard LINC format (option 1) contains 512 data blocks each containing 256 data words. Option B generates 896 blocks each also containing 256 data words. The 129-word format (option P) will generate 1536 data blocks each containing 129 data words. Most all tape programming and usage is and will be with the standard LINC format tape. The PDP-12 Laboratory Data Processing (LDP) System requires 896₁₀ block tapes. Some special applications that simulate PDP-8 DECTape will have use for 129-word formats.

Although it is not recommended that special formats be widely used, the MARK program is organized in such a way that by minor modification virtually any format can be written. The program listings give detailed information on how to do this.

STANDARD LINC FORMAT

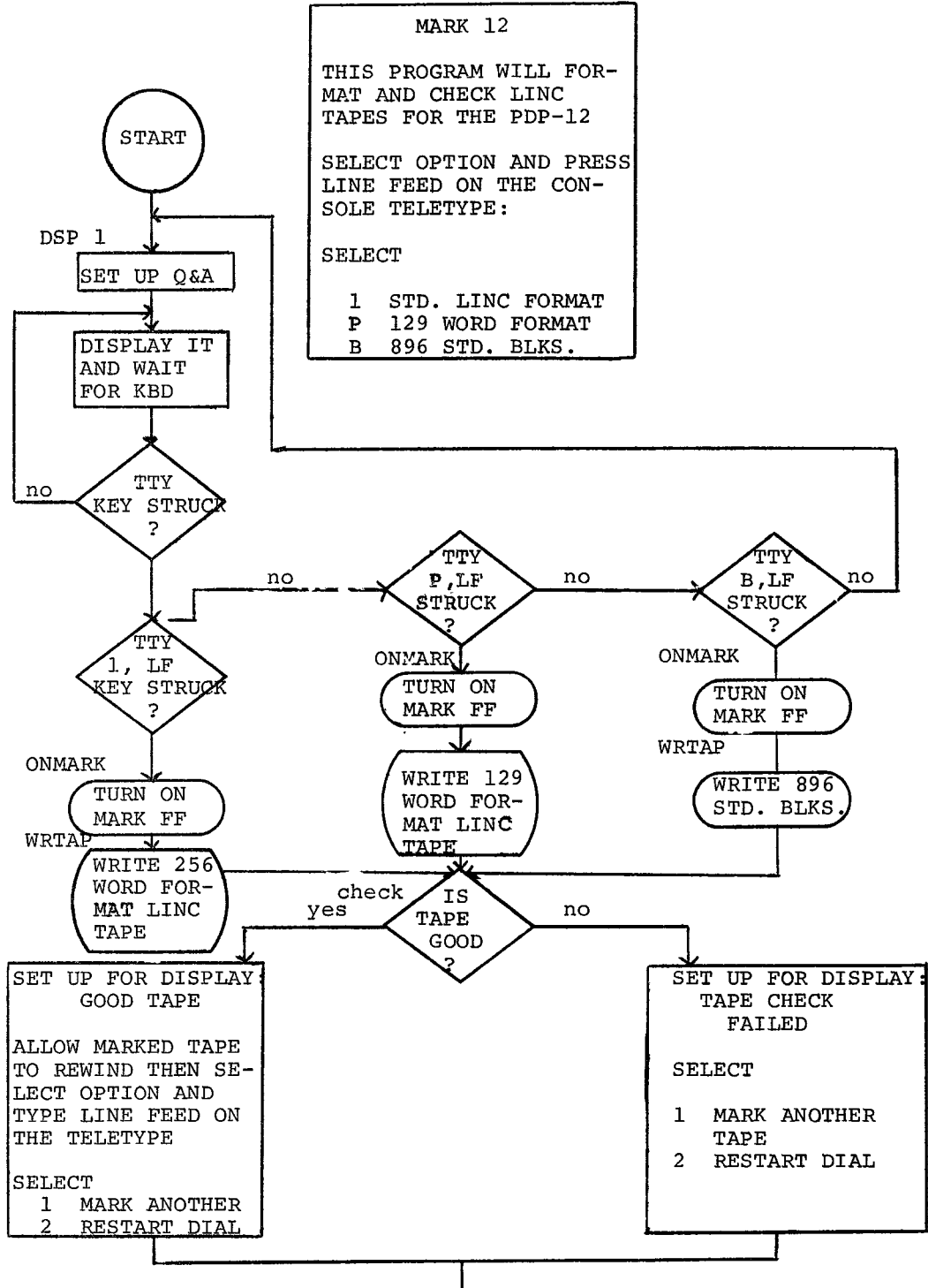
	1024	WORDS	FRONT END ZONE (256 words for option B)
	4095	WORDS	FRONT IM ZONE
	1	WORD	FWD BLOCK NUMBER
Repeated	1	WORD	GUARD WORD
532	255	WORDS	DATA WORD
times	1	WORD	FINAL DATA WORD
(916 times	3	WORDS	CHECK WORD
for option B)	1	WORD	GUARD WORD
	1	WORD	BKWD BLOCK NUMBER
	5	WORDS	IM ZONE
	8	WORDS	FINAL IM ZONE
	2048	WORDS	FINAL END ZONE (256 words for option B)

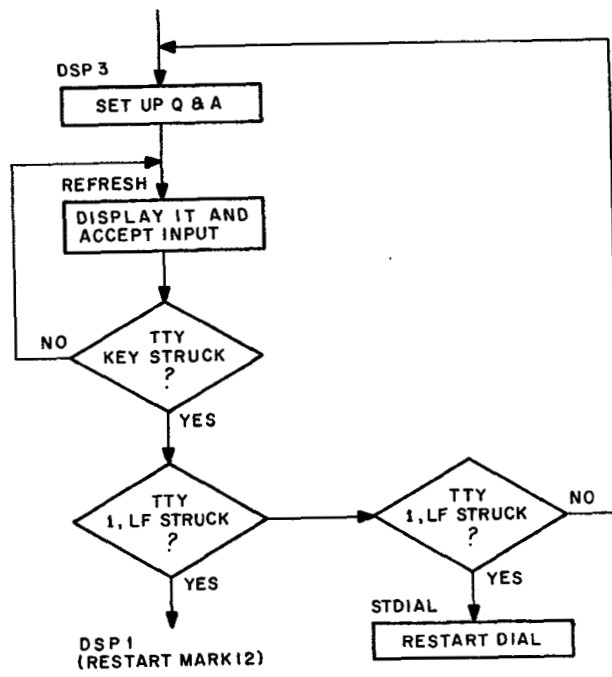
129 WORD FORMAT

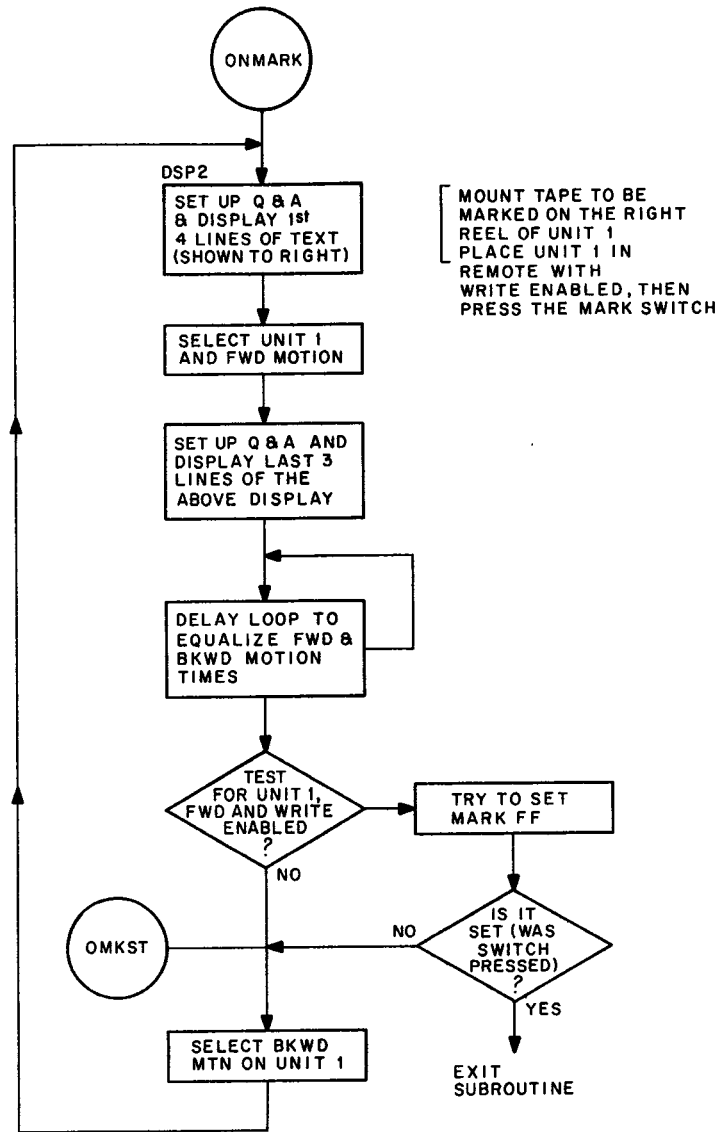
	1024	WORDS	FRONT END ZONE
	4095	WORDS	FRONT IM ZONE
	1	WORD	FWD BLOCK NUMBER
	1	WORD	GUARD WORD
Repeated	128	WORDS	DATA WORDS
1568	1	WORD	FINAL DATA WORD
times	3	WORDS	CHECK WORDS
	1	WORD	GUARD WORD
	1	WORD	BKWD BLOCK NUMBER
	5	WORDS	IM ZONE
	1023	WORDS	FINAL IM ZONE
	1024	WORDS	FINAL EM ZONE

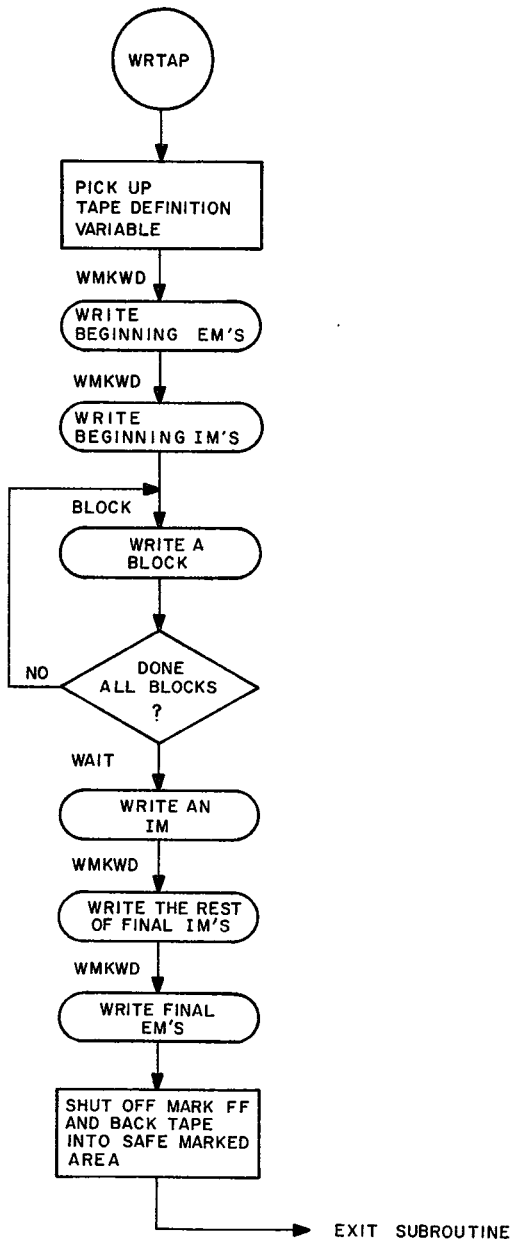
Note there are eight and fifteen data blocks respectively for each format at the front and end of the tape. These allow smooth searching and turn around. They are not used for data.

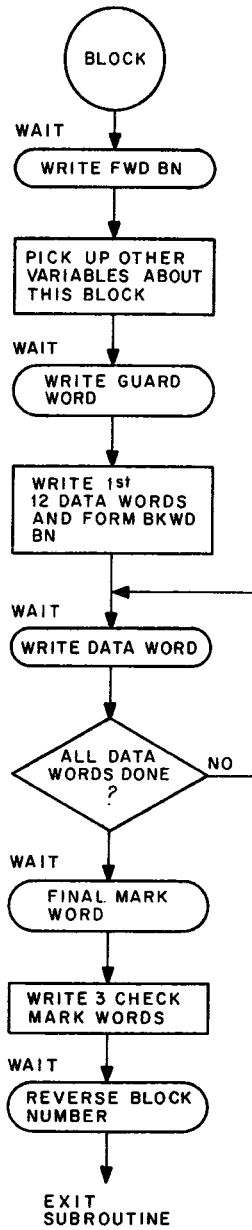
7. FLOWCHARTS

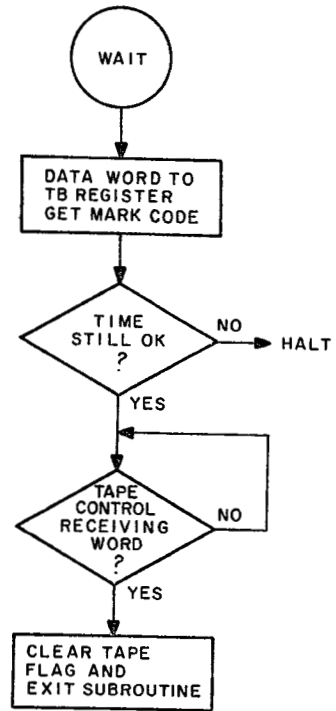
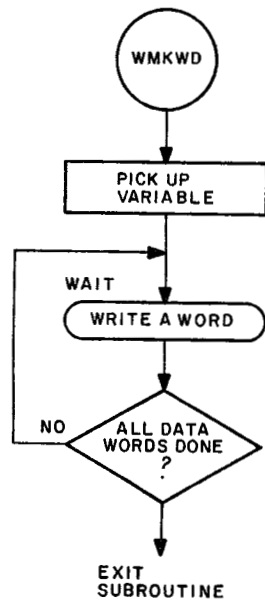













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-
0000          +20
0001
0002
0003          /MARK PROGRAM FOR PDP-12
0004          /BY R.J. CLAYTON
0005          /5-30-69
0006          /COPYRIGHT 1969, DIGITAL EQUIPMENT CORP,
0007          /MAYNARD MASS.
0008
0009
0010
0011          /VERSION MARK12-1,1970
0012
0013          SEGMENT 2
0014
0015          LMODE
0016          *16
0017          0016 0701 STDIAL, 701          /READ A GROUP INST.
0020          0017 7300          7300          /THIS WILL OVERLAY DIAL
0021          /WHICH STARTS AT 4020
0022
0023
0024          DT=2000          /THIS IS A CONSTANT USED
0025          /FOR REFERENCING CHAR TABLES
0026          /IN THE DATA FIELD
0027
0028
0029
0030          /THIS IS THE STARTING POINT OF
0031          /THE MARK PROGRAM. DSP1 IS THE
0032          /FIRST DISPLAY WHERE THE USER
0033          /PICKS THE TYPE OF TAPE TO
0034          /FORMAT
0035
0036          0020 0643 DSP1, LDF 3          /JUST IN CASE
0037          0021 7000          JMP GAINIT          /GO TO Q AND A SUBROUT.
0040          0022 2001          DT DS1          /FIRST FRAME
0041          0023 0762          ANS          /LOCATION FOR ANS.
0042          0024 7053          JMP REFRESH          /COME HERE TO REFRESH
0043
0044          0025 1000          LDA          /HERE AFTER LINE FEED
0045          0026 0762          ANS
0046          0027 1420          SHD I
0047          0030 6100          6100
0050          0031 6041          JMP LTAPE          /GOOD SELECTION
0051          0032 1420          SHD I
0052          0033 2000          2000
0053          0034 6061          JMP PTAPE/          /ALSO GOOD SELECTION
0054          0035 1420          SHD I
0055          0036 0200          0200
0056          0037 6514          JMP BIGTAP          /ALSO GOOD SELECTION
0057          0040 6020          JMP DSP1          /GO BACK FOR A GOOD
0058          /SELECTION
0059
0060
0061
0062          /BEEN GIVEN
0063
0064
0065
0066
0067          /PROGRAM TO WRITE A
0070          /STANDARD LINC FORMAT TAPE
0071
0072          0041 0002 LTAPE, PDP
0073          PMODE
0074          4042 4302          JMS ONMARK          /GET MARK TURNED ON
0075          4043 4701          JMS I KWRTAP          /GO WRITE THE TAPE

```

```

-
0076 4044 2000 2000 /BEGINING EM
0077 4045 7777 7777 /BEGINING IM
0100 4046 0400 0400 /256 WORDS PER BLOCK
0101 4047 7770 -10 /FIRST FWD BLK NUMB
0102 4050 7770 -10 /FIRST BKWD BLK NUMB
0103 4051 1024 1024 /TOTAL NUMBER OF BLOCKS
0104 /INCLUDES A FEW AT FRONT
0105 /AND BACK FOR TURN AROUND
0106 4052 0005 0005 /NO OF IM BETWEEN BLOCKS
0107 4053 0010 0010 /NUMBER OF FINAL IM CODES
0110 4054 4000 4000 /NUMBER OF FINAL EM CODES
0111
0112 4055 6141 LINC /TO LINC MODE
0113 LMODE
0114 4056 1020 LDA I
0115 4057 1000 1000 /NO OF BLOCKS TO CHECK
0116 4060 6635 JMP CHECK /CHECK WILL FINISH
0117 /THE JOB
0120
0121
0122
0123 /PROGRAM TO WRITE 129 WORD
0124 /LINC FORMAT TAPE FOR TCO1
0125 /SIMULATION
0126
0127 0061 0002 PTAPE, PDP
0130 PMODE
0131 4062 4302 JMS ONMARK
0132 4063 4701 JMS I KWRTAP
0133 4064 2000 2000
0134 4065 7777 7777
0135 4066 0201 0201
0136 4067 7760 -20
0137 4070 7763 -15 /THE OFFSET HELPS SEARCH
0140 /ON TAPE WITH SHORT BLOCKS
0141 4071 3040 3040
0142 4072 0005 0005
0143 4073 1777 1777
0144 4074 2000 2000
0145
0146 4075 6141 LINC
0147 LMODE
0150 0076 1020 LDA I
0151 0077 3000 3000 /NUMBER OF DATA BLOCKS
0152 0100 6635 JMP CHECK
0153 /
0154 /PROGRAM TO WRITE 1600 STD BLKS
0155 /IS LOCATED AT BIGTAP
0156 /
0157
0160
0161
0162
0163
0164
0165 0101 4231 KWRTAP, WRTAP /CROSS PAGE REF.
0166
0167
0170
0171
0172
0173 /SUBROUTINE TO TEST TAPE TRANSPORTS
0174 /AND MARK SWITCH TO DETERMINE THAT
-

```

```

0175          /IT IS OK TO MARK TAPE.
0176          /MUST HAVE UNIT 1 SELECTED
0177          /MUST HAVE UNIT 1 WRITE ENABLED
0200          /MUST THEN PRESS MARK SWITCH
0201          /SUBROUTINE WILL PREVENT BASHING
0202          /TAPE ON UNIT 0
0203
0204
0205          PMODE
0206          4102 0000 ONMARK, 0000
0207          4103 6141 LINC
0210          LMODE
0211
0212
0213          0104 7000 DSP2, JMP GAINIT /USE 0 AND A ROUTINE
0214          0105 2172 DT DS2A /AS A DISPLAY ROUTINE
0215          /THIS WILL BE THE FIRST
0216          /HALF OF THE DISPLAY, IT
0217          /IS DONE WITH THE TAPE
0220          /GOING BACKWARD.
0221          0106 0762 ANS
0222          0107 0016 NOP
0223          0110 1020 LDA I
0224          0111 0144 0144 /SET UP FOR UNIT 1 AND
0225          /FORWARD MOTION
0226          0112 0500 IOB
0227          0113 6152 6152
0230
0231          0114 7000 JMP GAINIT /DO SECOND HALF OF THIS
0232          0115 2243 DT DS2B /DISPLAY
0233          0116 0762 ANS
0234          0117 0016 NOP
0235
0236
0237          0120 0064 SET I 4 /THIS LOOP EQUALIZES
0240          0121 7677 -100
0241          0122 0224 XSK I 4 /THE FWD AND BKWD
0242          0123 6122 JMP .-1 /MOTION TIMES
0243
0244          0124 1020 LDA I
0245          0125 5000 5000 /SELECT MAINT REG TO
0246          0126 0500 IOB /LOOK AT UNITS AND MTN
0247          0127 6151 6151
0250          0130 0011 CLR
0251          0131 0500 IOB
0252          0132 6154 6154 /SHOULD HAVE UNIT 1,
0253          0133 1460 SAE I /WRITE ENABLED, AND
0254          0134 5777 5777 /FWD MOTION
0255          0135 6137 JMP .+2 /NOT YET
0256          0136 6144 JMP MARKSW
0257
0260          0137 1020 OMKST, LDA I
0261          0140 0024 0024 /START BACKWARD MOTION
0262          0141 0500 IOB
0263          0142 6152 6152
0264          0143 6104 JMP DSP2 /GO BACK AND TRY AGAIN
0265
0266          0144 1020 MARKSW, LDA I
0267          0145 0200 0200
0270          0146 0001 AXO /TRY TO SET MARK FLOP
0271          0147 0011 CLR
0272          0150 0021 MSC I 1 /READ IT BACK
0273          0151 0265 ROL I 5

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0274      0152  0472      LZE I
0275      0153  6137      JMP OMKST      /NOT YET PRESSED
0276
0277      0154  0002  RET2,  PDP      /TO PDP8 MODE
0300      /MARK FLIP FLOP IS ON
0301      /AND TAPE IS FWD MTN.
0302      PMODE
0303      4155  7200      CLA
0304      4156  6151      6151      /SET TAPE MAINT REG.
0305      /SO IOT 6154 WILL
0306      /TRANSFER AC TO TB
0307      4157  5702      JMP I ONMARK
3310
3311
3312
3313      *4200
3314
3315      /DSP3
3316      /THIS ROUTINE IS USED AFTER CHECKING
3317      /A TAPE THAT THIS PROGRAM MARKED
3320      /FROM HERE THE USER CALLS DIAL OR
3321      /MARKS ANOTHER TAPE
3322
3323      LMODE
3324      7200  7000  DSP3,  JMP GAINIT      /TO DISPLAY ROUTINE
3325      0201  2311  DT DS3      /CHECKING ROUTINE SETS
3326      /THIS LOCATION FOR FRAME
3327      /3 OR FRAME 4
3330      0202  0762      ANS
3331      0203  6215      JMP DSP3R      /REFRESH RETURN
3332      0204  1000      LDA      /RETURN FROM LINE FEED
3333      0205  0762      ANS
3334      0206  1420      SHD I      /NOW TEST THE ANSWER
3335      0207  6100      6100
3336      0210  6020      JMP DSP1
3337      0211  1420      SHD I
3340      0212  6200      6200
3341      0213  6016      JMP STDIAL
3342      0214  6200      JMP DSP3
3343
3344      0215  1000  DSP3R,  LDA      /REJECT WRONG ANSWERS
3345      0216  0762      ANS
3346      0217  1420      SHD I
3347      0220  6100      6100
3350      0221  7053      JMP REFRESH
3351      0222  1420      SHD I
3352      0223  6200      6200
3353      0224  7053      JMP REFRESH
3354      0225  1420      SHD I
3355      0226  0000      0000
3356      0227  7053      JMP REFRESH
3357      0230  6200      JMP DSP3      /A BAD ANSWER WAS GIVEN
3360
3361
3362
3363
3364      PMODE
3365
3366      /SUBROUTINE TO WRITE TAPE
3367      /CALLING SEQUENCE:
3370      /JMS WRTAP
3371      /NO OF BEGINING END MARKS
3372      /NO OF BEGINING IM

```

0373			/NUMBER OF WORDS OF DATA	
0374			/FIRST FWD BLOCK NUMBER	
0375			/FIRST BKWD BLOCK NUMBER	
0376			/NUMBER OF BLOCKS	
0377			/NO OF IM BETWEEN BLOCKS	
0400			/NO OF FINAL IM	
0401			/NO OF FINAL EM	
0402			/RETURN 10TH WORD AFTER JMS	
0403				
0404	4231	0000	WRTAP, 0000	
0405	4232	7200	CLA	
0406	4233	1631	TAD I WRTAP	
0407	4234	2231	ISZ WRTAP	
0410	4235	3345	OCA KIEM	/SAVE NO OF END MARKS
0411	4236	1631	TAD I WRTAP	
0412	4237	2231	ISZ WRTAP	
0413	4240	3346	OCA KIIM	
0414	4241	1631	TAD I WRTAP	
0415	4242	2231	ISZ WRTAP	
0416	4243	3274	OCA WRLOOP+2	/SET UP NO OF WRDS.
0417	4244	1631	TAD I WRTAP	
0420	4245	2231	ISZ WRTAP	
0421	4246	3343	OCA FBLK	/SET FWD BLOCK NO.
0422	4247	1631	TAD I WRTAP	
0423	4250	2231	ISZ WRTAP	
0424	4251	3275	OCA WRLOOP+3	/SET BKWD BLOCK NO.
0425	4252	1631	TAD I WRTAP	
0426	4253	2231	ISZ WRTAP	
0427	4254	7040	CMA	
0430	4255	3344	OCA BLKCNT	
0431				
0432	4256	1350	TAD KHERE	/GO SYNC WITH TAPE WORD
0433	4257	3747	OCA I KWAIT1	
0434	4260	1351	TAD K0200	/CLEAR TAPE WORD FLAG
0435	4261	6152	6152	/IOT TO CLEAR
0436	4262	6141	LINC	
0437	4263	6607	6000 FRSTGO	/THIS IS LINC JMP INST.
0440				/RETURN WILL BE IN 8 MODE
0441				
0442	4264	1345	HERE, TAD KIEM	/NOW WRITE FIRST END MKS.
0443	4265	4753	JMS I KWMKD	/ACTUALLY GO WRITE IT
0444	4266	0000	0000	/CODE FOR EM
0445	4267	1346	TAD KIIM	/NOW WRITE THE BEGINING
0446	4270	4753	JMS I KWMKD	/IM MARKS
0447	4271	0017	0017	/CODE FOR IM
0450				
0451	4272	1343	WRLOOP, TAD FBLK	
0452	4273	4752	JMS I KBLOCK	/GO WRITE IT
0453	4274	0000	0000	/NUMBER OF WORDS
0454	4275	0000	0000	/BKWD BLOCK NUMBER
0455	4276	1631	TAD I WRTAP	
0456	4277	4753	JMS I KWMKD	
0457	4300	0017	0017	/WRITE IM BETWEEN BLOCKS
0460	4301	2343	ISZ FBLK	/INCREMENT BLOCK NUMB.
0461	4302	7000	NOP	
0462	4303	2275	ISZ WRLOOP+3	
0463	4304	7000	NOP	
0464	4305	2344	ISZ BLKCNT	/DONE ALL BLOCKS YET?
0465	4306	5272	JMP WRLOOP	/NO
0466	4307	2231	ISZ WRTAP	
0467				
0470	4310	4747	JMS I KWAIT1	/WRITE FIRST OF THE
0471	4311	0017	0017	/THE FINAL IM, CALLED THIS

```

0472 /WAY TO CUT DOWN ON TIME,
0473 /THINGS ARE A BIT PRESSED
0474 /AT THIS POINT
0475
0476 4312 7240 CLA CMA
0477 4313 1631 TAD I WRTAP
0500 4314 2231 ISZ WRTAP
0501 4315 4753 JMS I KWMKD
0502 4316 0017 0017 /WRITE FINAL IM MARKS
0503 4317 1631 TAD I WRTAP
0504 4320 2231 ISZ WRTAP
0505 4321 4753 JMS I KWMKD
0506 4322 0000 0000 /WRITE FINAL END MARKS
0507 4323 6141 LINC
0510
0511 0324 0011 LMODE CLR
0512 0325 0001 AXO /CLEAR MARK FLOP
0513 0326 0064 SET I 4
0514 0327 7727 -50 /DELAY A WHILE AND
0515 0330 1020 LDA I /BACK UP THE TAPE ON
0516 0331 0024 0024 /UNIT 1 SO THAT CHECK
0517 0332 0500 IOB /PROGRAM CAN TEST THE
0520 0333 6152 6152 /TAPE
0521 0334 0225 XSK I 5
0522 0335 6330 JMP .-5
0523 0336 0224 XSK I 4
0524 0337 6330 JMP .-7
0525 0340 0002 PDP
0526
0527 4341 7200 PMODE CLA
0530 4342 5631 JMP I WRTAP /ALL DONE GO BACK
0531
0532
0533 4343 0000 FBK, 0000 /VARIABLES
0534 4344 0000 BLKCN, 0000
0535 4345 0000 KIEM, 0000
0536 4346 0000 KIIM, 000
0537 4347 4600 KWAIT1, WAIT
0540 4350 4263 KHERE, HERE-1 /WILL BE INCREMENTED
0541 4351 0200 K0200, 0200
0542
0543 4352 4400 KBLOCK, BLOCK /CROSS PAGE REF.
0544 4353 4520 KWMKD, WMKWD
0545
0546
0547 *4400
0550
0551
0552 /SUBROUTINE TO WRITE A BLOCK
0553 /OF TAPE
0554 /CALLING SEQUENCES:
0555 /JMS BLOCK WITH FWD BLOCK NO IN
0556 /THE AC.
0557 /FIRST LOCATION AFTER JMS CONTAINS
0560 /NUMBER OF DATA WRDS IN BLOCK
0561 /SECOND LOCATION AFTER JMS CONTAINS
0562 /BACKWARD BLOCK NUMBER
0563 / THIS ROUTINE WILL WRITE:
0564 / BM (FWD)
0565 / GM
0566 / DM (MIN. 14, MAX. 4096)
0567 / FM
0570 / CM (THREE WORDS)
-

```

0571		/	GM	
0572		/	BN (BKWD)	
0573		/		
0574				
0575				
0576	4400	0000	BLOCK, 0000	
0577	4401	7040	CMA	/USED IN COMP. FORM
0600	4402	4711	JMS I KWAIT	/WRITE FWD BM
0601	4403	0016	0016	/BLOCK NO CODE WORD
0602	4404	1600	TAD I BLOCK	/GET NO OF DATA WORDS
0603	4405	7140	CMA CLL	
0604	4406	1306	TAD K0016	
0605	4407	7430	SZL	/LESS THAN 14 WORDS
0606	4410	7402	HLT	
0607	4411	7450	SNA	
0610	4412	7402	HLT	/SPECIFIED 14 WORDS
0611	4413	3265	DCA COUNTA	/SAVE NUMBER OF WORDS
0612	4414	2200	ISZ BLOCK	/MOVE POINTER
0613	4415	1600	TAD I BLOCK	/GET BKWD BLOCK NO
0614	4416	3270	DCA BKBNS	/SAVE IT
0615	4417	3271	DCA BKBNA	/CLEAR BKWRD BLK
0616				/ASSEMBLY REGISTER
0617	4420	4711	JMS I KWAIT	/WRITE GUARD WORD
0620	4421	0002	0002	/GUARD MARK CODE
0621	4422	1307	TAD K7764	
0622	4423	3266	DCA COUNTB	/COUNT OF 12
0623	4424	1310	TAD KB1TAB	/SET UP BIT TABLE POINTER
0624	4425	3267	DCA TEMPA	
0625	4426	1313	BLKLP1, TAD K5252	/WRITE 1ST 12
0626	4427	4711	JMS I KWAIT	/WORDS AND FORM
0627	4430	0011	0011	/BKWRD BLK NO FOR
0630	4431	1270	TAD BKBNS	/WRITING ON TAPE
0631	4432	7004	RAL	
0632	4433	3270	DCA BKBNS	
0633	4434	7430	SZL	
0634	4435	1667	TAD I TEMPA	/GET A BIT
0635	4436	1271	TAD BKBNA	/COMBINE WITH OTHER
0636	4437	3271	DCA BKBNA	/BITS AND SAVE THEM
0637	4440	2267	ISZ TEMPA	/MOVE POINTER
0640	4441	2265	ISZ COUNTB	/DONE 12 YET
0641	4442	5226	JMP BLKLP1	/NO
0642	4443	1313	BLKLP2, TAD K5252	/WRITE REST OF DATA WORDS
0643	4444	4711	JMS I KWAIT	/WRITE DATA WORD
0644	4445	0011	0011	/DATA MARK CODE
0645	4446	2265	ISZ COUNTA	/DONE YET
0646	4447	5243	JMP BLKLP2	/NO
0647	4450	1313	TAD K5252	
0650	4451	4711	JMS I KWAIT	/WRITE FINAL MARK
0651	4452	0013	0013	/FINAL MARK CODE
0652	4453	7325	CLA IAC STL RAL	/WRITE 3 CHECK WORDS
0653	4454	4712	JMS I KWMKWD	
0654	4455	0001	0001	/CHECKMARK CODE
0655	4456	4711	JMS I KWAIT	/WRITE GUARD MARK
0656	4457	0002	0002	/GUARD MARK CODE
0657	4460	1271	TAD BKBNA	
0660	4461	4711	JMS I KWAIT	/WRITE BKWD BLOCK NO.
0661	4462	0007	0007	/BACKWARD BLK NO CODE
0662	4463	2200	ISZ BLOCK	/INCREMENT RETURN
0663	4464	5600	JMP I BLOCK	/OR BACK
0664	4465	0000	COUNTA, 0	/COUNTER NO OF DATA WRDS
0665	4466	0000	COUNTB, 0	/COUNTER 1ST 12 WORDS
0666	4467	0300	TEMPA, 0	/RANDOM USAGE
0667	4470	0000	BKBNS, 0000	/SAVE BKWD BN AS CALLED

0670	4471	0200	BK0NA, 0000	/FORM BKBWD BN THAT
0671				/WILL BE WRITTEN ON TAPE
0672	4472	0400	B1TAB, 0400	/TABLE USED TO FORM
0673	4473	1000	1000	/BACKWARD BLOCK NO.
0674	4474	2000	2000	
0675	4475	4000	4000	
0676	4476	0020	0020	
0677	4477	0040	0040	
0700	4500	0100	0100	
0701	4501	0200	0200	
0702	4502	0001	0001	
0703	4503	0002	0002	
0704	4504	0004	0004	
0705	4505	0010	0010	
0706				
0707				
0710	4506	0016	K0016, 0016	/CONSTANTS
0711	4507	7764	K7764, 7764	
0712	4510	4472	KB1TAB, B1TAB	
0713	4511	4600	KWAIT, WAIT	
0714	4512	4620	KWMKWD, WMKWD	
0715	4513	5252	K5252, 5252	
0716			/	
0717			/WRITES 1600 STD BLKS	
0720			/SEE LTAPE FOR COMMENTS	
0721			/	
0722			LMODE	
0723	0514	0002	B1GTAP, PDP	
0724			PMODE	
0725	4515	4734	JMS I PONMARK	
0726	4516	4735	JMS I PWRTAP	
0727	4517	1000	1000	
0730	4520	7777	7777	
0731	4521	0400	0400	
0732	4522	7770	-10	
0733	4523	7770	-10	
0734	4524	1624	1624	
0735	4525	0005	5	
0736	4526	0010	10	
0737	4527	0400	0400	
0740	4530	6141	LINC	
0741			LMODE	
0742	0531	1020	LDA I	
0743	0532	1600	1600	
0744	0533	6635	JMP CHECK	
0745	0534	4102	PONMARK, ONMARK	
0746	0535	4231	PWRTAP, WRTAP	
0747				
0750				
0751				
0752				
0753			*4600	
0754				
0755			/SUBROUTINE TO WAIT FOR COMPLETION	
0756			/OF CURRENT TAPE WORD	
0757			/AND THEN TRANSFER DATA TO TAPE	
0760			/CONTROL FOR THE NEXT WORD	
0761			/(4 LINES)	
0762				
0763			/CALLING SEQUENCE:	
0764			/JMS WAIT FOLLOWED BY MARK CODE	
0765			/TO BE GENERATED. THE AC	
0766			/CONTAINS THE DATA WORD TO	


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0767 /BE WRITTEN WITH THE ABOVE
0770 /MARK CODE.
0771
0772 /PROGRAM MUST RETURN WITH THE
0773 /NEXT WORD TO BE WRITTEN WITHIN
0774 /42 MICROSECONDS
0775 /THIS SUBROUTINE TAKES UP TO
0776 /52 MICROSECONDS IF SYSTEM CYCLE
0777 /TIME WERE TO GET AS SLOW AS
1000 /1.9 MICROSEC.
1001
1002
1003
1004 PMODE
1005 4600 0000 WAIT, 0000
1006 4601 6154 6154
1007 /PUT DATA WORD IN TB THE ACTUAL WORD
1010 /WRITTEN ON THE TAPE WILL BE THE COMP OF THE NO. JUST
1011 /PLACED IN THE TB REG
1012 4602 7300 CLA CLL
1013 4603 1600 TAD I WAIT /GET MARK CODE
1014 4604 6141 LINC /GO TO LINC MODE
1015 LMODE
1016 0605 0437 SXL I 17 /TEST TO SEE IF TAPE
1017 0606 0000 HLT /WORD FF IS UP, IF SO
1020 /THEN WE HAVE DELAYED
1021 /AND ALL IS LOST.
1022 0607 0417 FRSTGO, SXL 17 /NOW WAIT FOR TAPE WORD
1023 0610 6607 JMP .-1 /FLIP FLOP
1024 0611 1020 LDA I
1025 0612 0200 0200
1026 0613 0002 PDP /TO PDP 8 MODE
1027 PMODE
1030 4614 6152 6152 /CLEAR TAPE FLAG
1031 4615 2200 ISZ WAIT /INCREMENT RETURN
1032 4616 7200 CLA
1033 4617 5600 JMP I WAIT /GO BACK
1034
1035
1036
1037
1040
1041 /SUBROUTINE TO WRITE A NUMBER
1042 /WORDS OF A GIVEN MARK CODE
1043 /CALLING SEQUENCE:
1044 / IS JMS MKWRD FOLLOWED BY CODE WORD.
1045 / AC CONTAINS NO OF WORDS TO BE WRITTEN
1046 /THIS SUBROUTINE ADDS 17 CYCLES TO THE
1047 /WAIT ROUTINE AND MUST BE CALLED WITHIN
1050 /20 MICROSEC. OF THE LAST WAIT EXIT.
1051 /THIS ADDS 10 MICROSEC. TO THE WAIT
1052 /EXIT TIME
1053
1054
1055
1056 4620 0000 WMKWD, 0000
1057 4621 7041 CMA IAC
1060 4622 3234 DCA WMCNT /SET UP NO OF WRDS.
1061 4623 1620 TAD I WMKWD /PICK UP MARK CODE
1062 4624 3226 DCA WMCODE
1063 4625 4200 JMS WAIT /GO WRITE A WORD
1064 4626 0000 WMCODE, 0000 /HOLDS MARK CODE
1065 4627 2234 ISZ WMCNT /DONE ALL WORDS YET

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1066	4630	5225	JMP	.-3	/NO	
1067	4631	7200	CLA		/YES GO BACK	
1070	4632	2220	ISZ	WMKWD	/INCREMENT RETURN	
1071	4633	5620	JMP	I WMKWD		
1072						
1073						
1074	4634	0000	WMCNT,	0000		
1075						
1076						
1077						
1100						
1101						
1102						
1103						
1104						
1105						
1106						
1107						
1110						
1111						
1112						
1113						
1114						
1115						
1116						
1117						
1120						
1121						
1122						
1123	0635	4666	CHECK,	STC	CFBLK	/SAVE NUMBER OF BLOCKS
1124	0636	0640		LOF	0	
1125	0637	0061		SET	I 1	/GENERATE TEST PATTERN
1126	0640	3777				
1127	0641	1020		LDA	I	
1130	0642	0011				
1131	0643	1061		STA	I 1	
1132	0644	2642		ADD	.-2	
1133	0645	0201		XSK	1	
1134	0646	6643		JMP	.-3	/NOT DONE YET
1135						
1136						
1137	0647	0011		CLR		
1140	0650	4660		STC	WBLKNO	
1141	0651	1020		LDA	I	
1142	0652	0020				
1143	0653	0001		AXO		/SET UP EXTENDED ADDRESS
1144	0654	1020	WLOOP,	LDA	I	/FORMAT FOR TAPE
1145	0655	0000				
1146	0656	0023		TMA		/LOAD TMA SETUP REG.
1147	0657	0736		WRI	I U	/WRITE ON TAPE
1150	0660	0000	WBLKNO,	0000		
1151	0661	1020		LDA	I	
1152	0662	0001				
1153	0663	1140		ADM		
1154	0664	0660		WBLKNO		
1155	0665	1460		SAE	I	/WRITTEN LAST BLK YET
1156	0666	0000	CFBLK,	0000		/HOLDS FINAL BLOCK NO
1157	0667	6654		JMP	WLOOP	
1150						
1161						
1162	0670	0733		MTB	I U	/NOW TEST BKWD BLK NO.
1163	0671	0000				
1164	0672	0733		MTB	I U	

1165	0673	0000	0000		
1166	0674	1120	ADA I		
1167	0675	0001	0001		
1170	0676	1060	STA I		
1171	0677	0000	BTEST, 0000		
1172	0700	0733	MTB I U		
1173	0701	0000	0000		
1174	0702	1440	SAE		
1175	0703	0677	BTEST		
1176	0704	6747	JMP RERROR	/BKWN BN WRONG	
1177	0705	0450	AZE		
1200	0706	6674	JMP BTEST-3	/NOT DONE YET	
1201					
1202					
1203	0707	1020	LDA I	/NOW CHECK WRITTEN TAPE	
1204	0710	0020	0020		
1205	0711	0001	AX0	/EX ADD FORMAT	
1206	0712	0011	CLR		
1207	0713	4720	STC RBLKNO		
1210	0714	1020	RLOOP, LDA I		
1211	0715	0000	0000		
1212	0716	0023	TMA		
1213	0717	0732	ROE I U		
1214	0720	0000	RBLKNO, 0000		
1215	0721	1460	SAE I		
1216	0722	7777	7777	/CHECKSUM OK	
1217	0723	6747	JMP RERROR	/NO	
1220	0724	1020	LDA I	/YES	
1221	0725	0001	0001		
1222	0726	1140	ADM		
1223	0727	0720	RBLKNO		
1224	0730	1440	SAE		
1225	0731	0666	CFBLK		
1226	0732	6714	JMP RLOOP		
1227					
1230	0733	0061	SET I 1	/DONE NOW CHECK LAST	
1231	0734	3777	3777	/BLOCK	
1232	0735	1020	LDA I	/THIS IS DATA TEST	
1233	0736	0011	0011		
1234	0737	1461	DLOOP, SAE I 1		
1235	0740	6747	JMP RERROR		
1236	0741	2736	ADD .-3		
1237	0742	0201	XSK 1		
1240	0743	6737	JMP DLOOP		
1241					
1242	0744	1020	LDA I		
1243	0745	2311	DT DS3	/SET UP FOR GOOD TAPE	
1244				/DISPLAY FRAME	
1245	0746	6751	JMP .+3		
1246					
1247	0747	1020	RERROR, LDA I	/COME HERE ON CHECKING	
1250	0750	2436	DT DS4	/ERROR, SET UP FOR ERROR	
1251				/DISPLAY FRAME	
1252					
1253	0751	4201	STC DSP3+1		
1254	0752	0643	LDF 3		
1255	0753	0011	CLR		
1256	0754	0001	AX0	/CLEAR EXTENDED ADD,	
1257				/FORMAT AND HEAD THE	
1260	0755	0733	MTB I U	/TAPE FOR THE FRONT	
1261	0756	0000	0000	/END	
1262	0757	0733	MTB I U		
1263	0760	0000	0000		

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1264
1265      0761  5200          JMP DSP3
1266
1267      0762  0000  ANS,   0000   /LOCATION FOR ANSWERS
1270      0763  0000          0000   /FROM Q AND A
1271
1272          /QANDA SUBROUTINE FOR THE
1273          /PDP-12
1274          /REMOVE *1000 BELOW IF
1275          /INSERTING SOURCE DIRECTLY
1276          /INTO YOUR PROGRAM SOURCE
1277          *1000 /REMOVE,IF DESIRED
1300          /
1301          /TO HERE TO INITIALIZE THE ROUTINE
1302          /
1303      1000  1020  QAINIT, LDA I           /SAVE JMP RETURN
1304      1001  0002          2
1305      1002  2000          ADD 0
1306      1003  1060          STA I
1307      1004  0000  QAB,   0           /JMP   +3
1310      1005  3200          ADD QAL+3
1311      1006  4001          STC 1           /PTR TO FIRST PARAM
1312      1007  1001          LDA 1           /GET FIRST PARAM
1313      1010  3264          ADD QAG+1       /PTR TO HALFWORD-1
1314      1011  5057          STC QAG-3
1315      1012  1021          LDA I 1
1316      1013  5052          STC QARFSH-1
1317      1014  4005          STC 6           /XR6 USED AS A SWITCH, #0 IF NO AN
1320      1015  0043  SWER FIELD, =1777 IF YES
1321      1016  1052  QACA,   SET 3       /XR3 TO PTR TO ANSWERS
1322      1017  0044          QARFSH-1
1323      1020  1057          SET 4           /XR4 TO PTR TO QUESTIONS
1324          QAG-3
1325          /TO HERE IF FIRST TIME THROUGH OR
1326          FOLLOWING A CR
1327      1021  0041          SET 1
1328      1022  0004          4
1329      1023  7270          JMP QAT
1330      1024  0016          NOP           /F
1331      1025  1324          LDH I 4        /H, BUMP PTR IF H OR F
1332      1026  7231  QAD,   JMP QAO
1333      1027  7035          JMP .+6           /74
1334      1030  7050          JMP QAE           /34
1335      1031  1460          SAE I         /CR?
1336      1032  0043          43
1337      1033  7025          JMP QAD           /NO
1338      1034  7021          JMP QACA+4 /EXAMINE NEXT CHAR
1339          /INITIALIZE ANSWER BUFR
1340      1035  1343          STH 3           /74 TO ANSWERS
1341      1036  1324          LDH I 4        /NEXT HALFWORD
1342      1037  1120          ADA I
1343      1040  7717          -60
1344      1041  0017          COM
1345      1042  4006          STC 6
1346      1043  1363          STH I 3        /0 IN AC
1347      1044  0226          XSK I 6
1348      1045  7043          JMP .-2
1349      1046  1323          LDH I 3        /BUMP PTR TO ANSWERS
1350      1047  7026          JMP QAD           /ANSWER BUFR IS INITIATED
1351          /ANSWER BUFR IS INITIATED
1352      1050  1343  QAE,   STH 3
1353      1051  0064          SET I 4        /XR4 TO PTR TO LAST TYPED CHAR IN
1354          ANSWER BUFR

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1360	1052	0000		0	
1361					/----RE-ENTER HERE TO REFRESH----
1362	1053	1020	QARFSH,	LDA I	/INITIAL Y POSITION
1363	1054	0377		377	/NOTE VERT IS SET HIGH
1364	1055	5113		STC QAH-1	
1365	1056	0063		SET I 3	/XR3 TO PTR TO HALFWORD QUESTIONS-
			1		
1366	1057	0000		0	
1367	1060	0045		SET 5	/XR5 TO PTR TO LAST DISPLAYED CHAR
			IN ANSWER BUFR		
1370	1061	1052		QARFSH-1	
1371	1062	0041	QAG,	SET 1	
1372	1063	0303		3	
1373	1064	7270		JMP QAT	
1374	1065	7074		JMP ,+7	/F
1375	1066	1323		LDH I 3	/H, BUMP PTR
1376	1067	1020		LDA I	/NEITHER, ASSUME HALF SIZE
1377	1070	1560		BCL I	
1400	1071	5103		STC QAM+2	/SET INSTR TO CLEAR FF FOR HALF SI
			ZE		
1401	1072	3512		ADD QAW	/NOP IN AC
1402	1073	7101		JMP QAM	
1403	1074	1323		LDH I 3	/BUMP PTR
1404	1075	1020		LDA I	
1405	1076	1620		BSE I	
1406	1077	5103		STC QAM+2	/SET INSTR TO SET FF FOR FULL SIZE
1407	1100	3513		ADD QAW+1	/ADD 9U IN AC
1410	1101	5245	QAM,	STC QAP+3	
1411	1102	0024		MSC I 4	/EAD CONTROL REGISTER
1412	1103	1620		BSE I	/THIS INSTR CHANGES, EITHER BSE &
			OR BCL &		
1413	1104	0200		200	
1414	1105	0004		MSC 4	/AC TO CONTROL REGISTER
1415	1106	0061		SET I 1	/XR1 TO INITIAL X POSITION
1416	1107	0100		100	
1417	1110	1020		LDA I	/Y COORDINATE MULTIPLE
1420	1111	7737		-40	
1421	1112	1160		ADM I	/Y COORDINATE
1422	1113	0000		0	
1423	1114	1323	QAH,	LDH I 3	
1424	1115	7232		JMP QAO+1	
1425	1116	7301		JMP QAZ	/74 BUMP PTR TO NEXT CHAR, PUT 40
			IN AC		
1426	1117	7136		JMP QAJ	/34
1427	1120	1420		SHD I	/NEITHER
1430	1121	4300		4300	
1431	1122	7162		JMP QAG	/CR, MOVE X AND Y COORDINATE
1432	1123	7242		JMP QAP	/ISPLAY CHAR
1433	1124	7114		JMP QAH	/PICK UP NEXT CHAR
1434	1125	7242		JMP QAP	/TO HERE IF DISPLAYING ANSWER BUFR
1435	1126	1520		SRO I	/SWITCH TO DISPLAY CURSOR, EITHER 0000 OR
			7777		
1436	1127	0000		0	/IFXR4=XR5, THEN SWITCH=7777
1437	1130	7516		JMP QAF	
1440					/QUESTION MODE
1441	1131	1325	QAI,	LDH I 5	
1442	1132	7232		JMP QAO+1	
1443	1133	7114		JMP QAH	/74
1444	1134	7114		JMP QAH	/34
1445	1135	7125		JMP QAI-4	/NEITHER, DISPLAY IT
1446	1136	7521	QAJ,	JMP GETKBD	/TO HERE IF DISPLAYED BUFFER
1447	1137	0470		AZE I	
1450	1140	7004		JMP QAB	/NOTHING TYPED . EXIT

1451	1141	0062	SET I 2	
1452	1142	1412	QAY	
1453	1143	1402	SHD 2	/LF?
1454	1144	7311	JMP QAK+4	/YES, EXIT
1455	1145	1422	SHD I 2	/CR?
1456	1146	7223	JMP QAN	
1457	1147	0206	XSK 6	/IS THERE AN ANSWER FIELD?
1460	1150	7053	JMP QARFSH	
1461	1151	1422	SHD I 2	/<?
1462	1152	7175	JMP QAL	
1463	1153	1422	SHD I 2	/>?
1464	1154	7305	JMP QAK	
1465	1155	1422	SHD I 2	/ALT?
1466	1156	7015	JMP QACA /REINITIALIZE	
1467	1157	1422	SHD I 2	/BACK SLASH?
1470	1160	7053	JMP QARFSH	/IGNORE
1471	1161	1422	SHD I 2	/RUBOUT?
1472	1162	7175	JMP QAL	/IGNORE
1473	1163	1422	SHD I 2	/TAB?
1474	1164	7053	JMP QARFSH	/IGNORE
1475	1165	5172	STC .+5	/ACCEPTABLE CHAR
1476	1166	7231	JMP QAO	/TEST NEXT CHAR
1477	1167	7263	JMP QAQ	/74 BACK PTR UP BY 1
1500	1170	7263	JMP QAQ	/34 ^
1501	1171	1020	LDA I	/OK, STORE IT
1502	1172	0000	0	
1503	1173	1344	STH 4	
1504	1174	7053	JMP QARFSH	/REDISPLAY
1505	1175	1304	LDH 4	/TO HERE IF RUBBOUT OR <
1506	1176	7232	JMP QAO+1	
1507	1177	7053	JMP QARFSH	/74 IGNORE
1510	1200	1775	-6002	
1511	1201	1302	LDH 2	/TEST THE CHAR
1512	1202	1460	SAE I	/RUBOUT?
1513	1203	0037	37	
1514	1204	7263	JMP QAQ	/NO, BACK PTR UP BY 1
1515	1205	0045	SET 5	
1516	1206	0004	4	
1517	1207	0043	SET 3	
1520	1210	0004	4	
1521	1211	7213	JMP .+2	
1522	1212	1325	LDH I 5	/BUMP PTR
1523	1213	1323	LDH I 3	/GET NEXT CHAR
1524	1214	7232	JMP QAO+1	
1525	1215	0016	NOP	/IF 74 OR 34, REPLACE CURRENT CHAR
			WITH 0	
1526	1216	0011	CLR	
1527	1217	1345	STH 5	
1530	1220	0450	AZE	/WAS IT 74 OR 34?
1531	1221	7212	JMP .-7	/NO, CONTINUE
1532	1222	7263	JMP QAQ	/BACK PTR UP BY 1
1533				/TO HERE IF CR
1534	1223	0206	QAN, XSK 6	
1535	1224	7311	JMP QAK+4	/EXIT ROUTINE IF NO ANSWER FIELD
1536	1225	7231	JMP QAO	
1537	1226	7053	JMP QARFSH	/74 MOVE PTR TO NEXT QUESTION FIEL
			D	
1540	1227	7051	JMP QAE+1	/34 END OF BUFR, MOVE PTR TO FIRST
			QUESTION FIELD	
1541	1230	7225	JMP QAN+2	
1542				
1543	1231	1324	QAO, LDH I 4	/SOR
1544	1232	1420	SHD I	/ +1 74 BEGIN FIELD

1545	1233	7400		7400	/	+2 34 END BUFR
1546	1234	6000		JMP 0	/	+3 NEITHER 74 NOR 34
1547	1235	1460		SAE I		
1550	1236	0034		34		
1551	1237	0220		XSK I 0		
1552	1240	0220		XSK I 0		
1553	1241	6000		JMP 0		
1554						/SOR TO DISP LINC CHAR IN AC
1555	1242	0241	QAP,	ROL 1		/MULT BY 2 FOR INDEX TO ADDRESS OF
			TABLE			
1556	1243	3430		ADD QAX+4		
1557	1244	4002		STC 2		/ADDRESS OF CHAR TO DISP IN XR2
1560	1245	3506		ADD QAU		/THIS INSTR CHANGES, EITHER OP OR
			ADD 9U			
1561	1246	3506		ADD QAU		
1562	1247	2001		ADD 1		/ADD 4 TO XR1 TO SPACE CHAR
1563	1250	4001		STC 1		
1564	1251	2005		ADD 5		/GET ADDRESS OF ANSWER BUFR
1565	1252	0017		COM		
1566	1253	2004		ADD 4		
1567	1254	0450		AZE		
1570	1255	0011		CLR		
1571	1256	5127		STC QAI-2		/SWITCH=0 OR 7777
1572	1257	3113		ADD QAH-1		/Y COORDINATE IN AC
1573	1260	1742		DSC 2		
1574	1261	1762		DSC I 2		/DISPLAY CHAR
1575	1262	6000		JMP 0		
1576	1263	1020	QAO,	LDA I		/BACK UP PTR BY 1
1577	1264	3777		-4000		
1600	1265	1140		ADM		
1601	1266	0004		4		
1602	1267	7053		JMP QARFSH		/REDISPLAY
1603						/
1604	1270	1321	QAT,	LDH I 1		/SOR
1605	1271	1420		SHD I		/
1606	1272	0600		0600		+1 F
1607	1273	6000		JMP 0		+2 H
1610	1274	1460		SAE I		+3 NEITHER
1611	1275	0010		10		
1612	1276	0220		XSK I 0		
1613	1277	0220		XSK I 0		
1614	1300	6000		JMP 0		
1615						/
1616	1301	1323	QAZ,	LDH I 3		
1617	1302	1020		LDA I		
1620	1303	0040		40		
1621	1304	7125		JMP QAI-4		
1622						/TO HERE IF >
1623	1305	1324	QAK,	LDH I 4		
1624	1306	0470		AZE I		/IS CURRENT CHAR BLANK?
1625	1307	7263		JMP QAO		/YES, IGNORE
1626	1310	7424		JMP QAX		/MOVE DOT FORWARD
1627						/TO HERE TO EXIT WITH SKIP
1630	1311	1020		LDA I		
1631	1312	0001		1		
1632	1313	1140		ADM		
1633	1314	1004		QAB		
1634	1315	7004		JMP QAB		
1635						/CHARACTER PATTERNS
1636	1316	0101	QAV,	0101		/KBD 0, ILLEGAL, USED AS MARKER
1637	1317	0101		0101		
1640	1320	4477		4477		/1:A
1641	1321	7744		7744		

1642	1322	5177	5177	/2:B
1643	1323	2651	2651	
1644	1324	4136	4136	/3:C
1645	1325	2241	2241	
1646	1326	4177	4177	/4:D
1647	1327	3641	3641	
1650	1330	4577	4577	/5:E
1651	1331	4145	4145	
1652	1332	4477	4477	/6:F
1653	1333	4044	4044	
1654	1334	4136	4136	/7:G
1655	1335	2645	2645	
1656	1336	1077	1077	/10:H
1657	1337	7710	7710	
1660	1340	7741	7741	/11:I
1661	1341	0041	0041	
1662	1342	4142	4142	/12:J
1663	1343	4076	4076	
1664	1344	1077	1077	/13:K
1665	1345	4324	4324	
1666	1346	0177	0177	/14:L
1667	1347	0301	0301	
1670	1350	3077	3077	/15:M
1671	1351	7730	7730	
1672	1352	3077	3077	/16:N
1673	1353	7706	7706	
1674	1354	4177	4177	/17:O
1675	1355	7741	7741	
1676	1356	4477	4477	/20:P
1677	1357	3044	3044	
1700	1360	4276	4276	/21:Q
1701	1361	0376	0376	
1702	1362	4477	4477	/22:R
1703	1363	3146	3146	
1704	1364	5121	5121	/23:S
1705	1365	4651	4651	
1706	1366	4040	4040	/24:T
1707	1367	4077	4077	
1710	1370	0177	0177	/25:U
1711	1371	7701	7701	
1712	1372	0176	0176	/26:V
1713	1373	7402	7402	
1714	1374	0677	0677	/27:W
1715	1375	7701	7701	
1716	1376	1463	1463	/30:X
1717	1377	6314	6314	
1720	1400	0770	0770	/31:Y
1721	1401	7007	7007	
1722	1402	4543	4543	/32:Z
1723	1403	6151	6151	
1724	1404	4177	4177	/33:/
1725	1405	0000	0000	
1726				/34:BACKSLASH IGNORED ON INPUT
1727	1406	0000	0	NOT USED
1730	1407	0000	0	NOT USED
1731	1410	0000	0000	/35:]
1732	1411	7741	7741	
1733				/CODES 36:ALT, 37:RUBOUT NOT DISPL
1734	1412	4543	4543	/[,CR
1735	1413	7476	7476	/,>
1736	1414	3634	3634	/\,T, BACKSLASH
1737	1415	3747	3747	/ IBOUT, TAB

AYED
GAY,

1740	1416	0000	0000	/40:SPACE
1741	1417	0000	0000	
1742	1420	7500	7500	/41:X!
1743	1421	0000	0000	
1744	1422	7000	7000	/42:"
1745	1423	0070	0070	
1746				/CODES 43:, 44:, 45:LF NOT DISPLAY
			ED	
1747	1424	7232	JMP QA0+1	
1750	1425	7263	JMP QA0	
1751	1426	7263	JMP QA0	
1752	1427	7053	JMP QARFSH	
1753	1430	1316	QAV	
1754	1431	0000	0	/NOT USED
1755	1432	5166	5166	/46: &
1756	1433	0526	0526	
1757				/CODE 47:TAB NOT DISPLAYED
1760	1434	0000	0	/NOT USED
1761	1435	0000	0	/NOT USED
1762	1436	3600	3600	/50:(
1763	1437	0041	0041	
1764	1440	4100	4100	/51:)
1765	1441	0036	0036	
1766	1442	2050	2050	/52:+
1767	1443	0050	0050	
1770	1444	0404	0404	/53:+
1771	1445	0437	0437	
1772	1446	0500	0500	/54:,
1773	1447	0006	0006	
1774	1450	0404	0404	/55:-
1775	1451	0404	0404	
1776	1452	0001	0001	/56:.
1777	1453	0000	0000	
2000	1454	0601	0601	/57:0
2001	1455	4030	4030	
2002	1456	4536	4536	/60:0
2003	1457	3651	3651	
2004	1460	2101	2101	/61:1
2005	1461	0177	0177	
2006	1462	4523	4523	/62:2
2007	1463	2151	2151	
2010	1464	4122	4122	/63:3
2011	1465	2651	2651	
2012	1466	2414	2414	/64:4
2013	1467	0477	0477	
2014	1470	5172	5172	/65:5
2015	1471	0651	0651	
2016	1472	1506	1506	/66:6
2017	1473	4225	4225	
2020	1474	4443	4443	/67:7
2021	1475	6050	6050	
2022	1476	5126	5126	/70:8
2023	1477	2651	2651	
2024	1500	5122	5122	/71:9
2025	1501	3651	3651	
2026	1502	2200	2200	/72::
2027	1503	0000	0000	
2030	1504	4601	4601	/73:;
2031	1505	0000	0000	
2032				/CODE 74:<NOT DISPLAYED
2033	1506	0002	QAU, 2	/CONSTANT
2034	1507	0000	0	/NOT USED
2035	1510	1212	1212	/75:=

```

2035      1511  1212      1212
2037
2040      1512  0016  QAW,  NOP          /CODE 76:> NOT DISPLAYED
2041      1513  3506      ADD QAU
2042      1514  4020      4020          /77:?
2043      1515  2055      2055
2044      /
2045      1516  1760  QAF,  DSC I
2046      1517  6000      6000
2047      1520  7131      JMP QAI
2048
2050      /
2051
2052
2053      /
2054      /
2055      /
2056      /KEYBOARD INPUT ROUTINE
2057      /
2060      QAKRB=6036      /PDP-8 IOT KBD
2061      QATSF=6041      /TSF
2062      QATLS=6046      /TLS
2063      /
2064      1521  1000  GETKBD, LDA
2065      1522  0000      0
2066      1523  5643      STC QAEXIT+6      /SAVE RETURN
2067      1524  2001      ADD 1          /SAVE XRS 1 AND 2
2070      1525  5640      STC QAEXIT+3
2071      1526  2002      ADD 2
2072      1527  5642      STC QAEXIT+5
2073      1530  5636      STC QAEXIT+1
2074      1531  0415      KST          /WAS SOMETHING TYPED?
2075      1532  6000      JMP 0          /NO: EXIT
2076      1533  0500      IOB
2077      1534  6036      QAKRB      /GET TTY CHAR, CLEAR FLAG
2100      1535  1060      STA I          /SAVE IT
2101      1536  0000  QATY,  0
2102      1537  1120      ADA I
2103      1540  7540      -237
2104      1541  0451      APO          /BETWEEN 200 AND 237?
2105      1542  7604      JMP QACNTR      /CONTROL CHAR. CHECK FOR CR,LF,TAB
2106      /
2107      1543  0061      SET I 1          /NO
2110      1544  1654      QACHAR=1
2111      1545  0062      SET I 2
2112      1546  7770      -7
2113      1547  1000      LDA
2114      1550  1536      QATY
2115      1551  1461      SAE I 1
2116      1552  7554      JMP .+2
2117      1553  7635      JMP QAEXIT      /ILLEGAL CHAR. DONT ECHO
2120      1554  0222      XSK I 2 /CHECKED THEM ALL?
2121      1555  7551      JMP .-4
2122      /
2123      1556  1120      ADA I
2124      1557  7440      -337
2125      1560  0451      APO          /BETWEEN 240 AND 337?
2126      1561  7575      JMP QALEGL      /YES. LEGAL CHAR
2127      /
2130      1562  1461      SAE I 1          /NO. CHECK FURTHER.
2131      1563  7572      JMP .+7
2132      1564  1020      LDA I          /RUBOUT
2133      1565  0334      334
2134      1566  7644      JMP QATPE      /ECHO BACKSLASH

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2135	1567	1320	LDA I	
2136	1570	0037	37	
2137	1571	7637	JMP QAEXIT+2	/LEGAL EXIT
2140			/	
2141	1572	1461	SAE I 1	
2142	1573	7635	JMP QAEXIT	/ILLEGAL
2143				/ALT
2144	1574	7637	JMP QAEXIT+2	/EXIT, DONT ECHO
2145			/	
2146	1575	1000	QALEGL, LDA	
2147	1576	1536	QATY	
2150	1577	7644	JMP QATPE	/ECHO CHAR
2151	1600	3536	ADD QATY	
2152	1601	1560	BCL I	/STRIP IT TO 6-BIT
2153	1602	7700	7700	
2154	1603	7637	JMP QAEXIT+2	
2155			/TO HERE IF CONTROL CHAR	
2156	1604	1460	QACNTR, SAE I	
2157	1605	7755	7755	
2160	1606	7621	JMP QACKLF	
2161	1607	1020	LDA I	/CR
2162	1610	0043	43	
2163	1611	5636	STC QAEXIT+1	
2164	1612	1020	LDA I	
2165	1613	0215	215	
2166	1614	7644	JMP QATPE	
2167	1615	1020	LDA I	
2170	1616	0212	212	
2171	1617	7644	JMP QATPE	
2172	1620	7635	JMP QAEXIT	
2173			/	
2174	1621	1460	QACKLF, SAE I	
2175	1622	7752	7752	
2176	1623	7627	JMP ,+4	
2177	1624	1020	LDA I	/LF
2200	1625	0045	45	
2201	1626	7611	JMP QACNTR+5	
2202	1627	1460	SAE I	
2203	1630	7751	7751	
2204	1631	7635	JMP QAEXIT	/ILLEGAL
2205	1632	1020	LDA I	
2206	1633	0047	47	
2207	1634	7637	JMP QAEXIT+2	/EXIT, DONT ECHO
2210			/	
2211	1635	1320	QAEXIT, LDA I	/GET 6-BIT ASCII
2212	1636	0000	0	
2213	1637	0051	SET I 1	/RESTORE XRS
2214	1640	0000	0	
2215	1641	0062	SET I 2	
2216	1642	0000	0	
2217	1643	6000	JMP	/EXIR SOR GETKBD
2220			/SOR TO PRINT C(AC)	
2221	1644	0500	QATPE, IOB	
2222	1645	6046	QATLS	/PDP-8 IOT TLS
2223	1646	1000	LDA	
2224	1647	0000	0	
2225	1650	5654	STC ,+4	/SAVE RETURN
2226	1651	0500	IOB	
2227	1652	6041	QATSF	/WAIT FOR FLAG
2230	1653	7651	JMP , -2	
2231	1654	6000	JMP	/EXIT
2232			/	
2233	1655	0243	QACHAR, 243	/HASH

2234	1656	0244	244	/DOLLAR SIGN
2235	1657	0245	245	/PER CENT
2236	1660	0247	247	/APOSTROPHE
2237	1661	0300	300	/AT SIGN
2240	1662	0336	336	/UP ARROW
2241	1663	0337	337	/BACK ARROW
2242	1664	0040	40	/RUBOUT
2243	1665	0036	36	/ALT
2244				/END OF SOR GETKBD
2245				
2246				
2247				
2250				
2251				
2252				REFRESH=QAINIT+53
2253				
2254				
2255				
2256				SEGMENT3
2257				*0001
2260				
2261				
2262				/FRAME 1
2263				/ MARK12
2264				/THIS PROGRAM WILL FORMAT AND CHECK
2265				/LINC TAPES FOR THE PDP-12
2266				
2267				/SELECT OPTION AND PRESS LINE FEED
2270				/ON THE CONSOLE TELETYPE
2271				
2272				/SELECT -
2273				
2274				/ 1 STD LINC FORMAT
2275				
2276				/ P 129 WORD FORMAT
2277				
2300				/ B 1600 STD BLKS
2301				
2302				/FRAME 2
2303				
2304				/MOUNT TAPE TO BE
2305				/MARKED ON THE RIGHT
2306				/REEL OF UNIT 1
2307				
2310				/PLACE UNIT 1 IN
2311				/REMOTE WITH
2312				/WRITE ENABLED, THEN
2313				
2314				/PRESS THE MARK SWITCH
2315				
2316				
2317				/FRAME 3
2320				
2321				/ GOOD TAPE
2322				
2323				/ALLOW MARKED TAPE TO REWIND
2324				/THEN SELECT OPTION AND TYPE
2325				/LINE FEED ON THE TELETYPE
2326				
2327				/SELECT -
2330				
2331				/ 1 MARK ANOTHER TAPE
2332				

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2333          / 2 RESTART DIAL
2334
2335
2336
2337          /FRAME 4
2340
2341          /TAPE CHECK FAILED
2342
2343          /SELECT -
2344
2345          / 1 MARK ANOTHER TAPE
2346
2347          / 2 RESTART DIAL
2350
2351
2352          0001 0640
2352          0002 4040
2352          0003 4015
2352          0004 0122
2352          0005 1340
2352          DS1,      TEXT ZF      MARK 12
2353          0006 6162
2353          H
2354          0007 4310
2354          0010 4310
2354          0011 4040
2354          0012 4040
2354          0013 2410
2354          0014 1123
2354          0015 4020
2354          0016 2217
2354          0017 0722
2354          0020 0115
2354          0021 4027
2354          0022 1114
2354          0023 1440
2354          0024 0617
2354          0025 2215
2354          0026 0124
2354          0027 4001
2354          0030 1604
2354          0031 4003
2354          0032 1005
2354          H      THIS PROGRAM WILL FORMAT AND CHECK
2355          0033 0313
2355          0034 4310
2355          0035 4040
2355          0036 4040
2355          0037 1411
2355          0040 1603
2355          0041 4024
2355          0042 0120
2355          0043 0523
2355          0044 4006
2355          0045 1722
2355          0046 4024
2355          0047 1005
2355          0050 4020
2355          0051 0420
2355          0052 5561
2355          H      LINC TAPES FOR THE PDP-12
2356          0053 6243
2356          H

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2357	0054	1043
2357	0055	1040
2357	0056	4040
2357	0057	4023
2357	0060	0514
2357	0061	0503
2357	0062	2440
2357	0063	1720
2357	0064	2411
2357	0065	1716
2357	0066	4001
2357	0067	1604
2357	0070	4020
2357	0071	2205
2357	0072	2323
2357	0073	4014
2357	0074	1116
2357	0075	0540
2357	0076	0605
2360	0077	0504
2360	0100	4310
2360	0101	4040
2360	0102	4040
2360	0103	1716
2360	0104	4024
2360	0105	1005
2360	0106	4003
2360	0107	1716
2360	0110	2317
2360	0111	1405
2360	0112	4024
2360	0113	0514
2360	0114	0524
2360	0115	3120
2361	0116	0543
2362	0117	4043
2362	0120	0623
2362	0121	0514
2362	0122	0503
2362	0123	2440
2362	0124	4074
2363	0125	6143
2364	0126	4043
2364	0127	0640
2364	0130	4061
2364	0131	4040
2364	0132	2324
2364	0133	0440
2364	0134	1411
2364	0135	1603
2364	0136	4006
2364	0137	1722
2364	0140	1501
2365	0141	2443
2366	0142	0643
2366	0143	0640

H SELECT OPTION AND PRESS LINE FEED

H ON THE CONSOLE TELETYPE

FSELECT <1

F 1 STD LINC FORMAT

F

2366	0144	4020	
2366	0145	4040	
2366	0146	6162	
2366	0147	7140	
2366	0150	2717	
2366	0151	2204	
2366	0152	4006	
2366	0153	1722	
2366	0154	1501	
2366			F P 129 WORD FORMAT
2367	0155	2443	
2367			F
2370	0156	0643	
2370	0157	0640	
2370	0160	4002	
2370	0161	4040	
2370	0162	7071	
2370	0163	6640	
2370	0164	2324	
2370	0165	0440	
2370	0166	4002	
2370	0167	1413	
2370			F B 896 STD BLKS
2371	0170	2343	
2371	0171	3400	
2371			0Z
2372			
2373			
2374			DS2A, TEXT Z
2375	0172	4306	
2375	0173	4015	
2375	0174	1725	
2375	0175	1624	
2375	0176	4024	
2375	0177	0120	
2375	0200	0540	
2375	0201	2417	
2375	0202	4002	
2375			F MOUNT TAPE TO BE
2376	0203	0543	
2376	0204	0640	
2376	0205	1501	
2376	0206	2213	
2376	0207	0504	
2376	0210	4017	
2376	0211	1640	
2376	0212	2410	
2376	0213	0540	
2376	0214	2211	
2376	0215	0710	
2376			F MARKED ON THE RIGHT
2377	0216	2443	
2377	0217	0640	
2377	0220	2205	
2377	0221	0514	
2377	0222	4017	
2377	0223	0640	
2377	0224	2516	
2377	0225	1124	
2377	0226	4061	
2377			F REEL OF UNIT 1.
2400	0227	5643	
2400			F

2431	0230	0643	
2401	0231	0640	
2401	0232	2014	
2401	0233	0103	
2401	0234	0540	
2401	0235	2516	
2431	0236	1124	
2401	0237	4061	
2401	0240	4011	
2401			F PLACE UNIT 1 IN
2402	0241	1643	
2402	0242	3400	
2402			0Z
2403			DS2B, TEXT Z
2404			
2405	0243	4340	
2405			
2406	0244	4340	
2406			
2407	0245	4340	
2407			
2410	0246	4340	
2410			
2411	0247	4340	
2411	0250	4306	
2411	0251	4022	
2411	0252	0515	
2411	0253	1724	
2411	0254	0540	
2411	0255	2711	
2411	0256	2410	
2411			F REMOTE WITH
2412	0257	4043	
2412	0260	0640	
2412	0261	2722	
2412	0262	1124	
2412	0263	0540	
2412	0264	0516	
2412	0265	0102	
2412	0266	1405	
2412	0267	0454	
2412	0270	4024	
2412	0271	1005	
2412			F WRITE ENABLED, THEN
2413	0272	1643	
2413			F
2414	0273	0640	
2414	0274	4306	
2414	0275	4020	
2414	0276	2205	
2414	0277	2323	
2414	0300	4024	
2414	0301	1005	
2414	0302	4015	
2414	0303	0122	
2414	0304	1340	
2414	0305	2327	
2414	0306	1124	
2414			F PRESS THE MARK SWITCH
2415	0307	0310	
2415	0310	4334	
2415			0Z
2416			

2417			
2420			DS3, TEXT ZF
2421	0311	0643	
2421	0312	0640	
2421	0313	4040	
2421	0314	0717	
2421	0315	1704	
2421	0316	4024	
2421	0317	0120	
2421			F GOOD TAPE
2422	0320	0543	
2422			F
2423	0321	0643	
2423	0322	1040	
2423	0323	4040	
2423	0324	0114	
2423	0325	1417	
2423	0326	2740	
2423	0327	1501	
2423	0330	2213	
2423	0331	0504	
2423	0332	4024	
2423	0333	0120	
2423	0334	0540	
2423	0335	2417	
2423	0336	4022	
2423	0337	0527	
2423	0340	1116	
2423			H ALLOW MARKED TAPE TO REWIND
2424	0341	0443	
2424	0342	1040	
2424	0343	4040	
2424	0344	2410	
2424	0345	0516	
2424	0346	4023	
2424	0347	0514	
2424	0350	0503	
2424	0351	2440	
2424	0352	1720	
2424	0353	2411	
2424	0354	1716	
2424	0355	4001	
2424	0356	1604	
2424	0357	4024	
2424	0360	3120	
2424			H THEN SELECT OPTION AND TYPE
2425	0361	0543	
2425	0362	1040	
2425	0363	4040	
2425	0364	1411	
2425	0365	1605	
2425	0366	4006	
2425	0367	0505	
2425	0370	0440	
2425	0371	1716	
2425	0372	4024	
2425	0373	1005	
2425	0374	4024	
2425	0375	0514	
2425	0376	0524	
2425	0377	3120	
2425			H LINE FEED ON THE TELETYPE
2426	0400	0543	

2426			F
2427	0401	0643	
2427	0402	0623	
2427	0403	0514	
2427	0404	0503	
2427	0405	2440	
2427	0406	4074	
2427			FSELECT <1
2430	0407	6143	
2430			F
2431	0410	0643	
2431	0411	0640	
2431	0412	6140	
2431	0413	1501	
2431	0414	2213	
2431	0415	4001	
2431	0416	1617	
2431	0417	2410	
2431	0420	0522	
2431	0421	4024	
2431	0422	0120	
2431			F 1 MARK ANOTHER TAPE
2432	0423	0543	
2432			F
2433	0424	0643	
2433	0425	0640	
2433	0426	6240	
2433	0427	2205	
2433	0430	2324	
2433	0431	0122	
2433	0432	2440	
2433	0433	0411	
2433			F 2 RESTART DIAL
2434	0434	0114	
2434	0435	4334	
2434			0Z
2435			
2436			
2437			DS4, TEXT ZF
2440	0436	0643	
2440	0437	0640	
2440	0440	4040	
2440	0441	2401	
2440	0442	2005	
2440	0443	4003	
2440	0444	1005	
2440	0445	0313	
2440	0446	4006	
2440	0447	0111	
2440	0450	1405	
2440			F TAPE CHECK FAILED
2441	0451	0443	
2441			F
2442	0452	0643	
2442			F
2443	0453	0643	
2443			F
2444	0454	0643	
2444	0455	0623	
2444	0456	0514	
2444	0457	0503	
2444	0460	2440	
2444			FSELECT <1

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2445	0461	7461	
2445			F
2446	0462	4306	
2446	0463	4306	
2446	0464	4061	
2446	0465	4015	
2446	0466	0122	
2446	0467	1340	
2446	0470	0116	
2446	0471	1724	
2446	0472	1005	
2446	0473	2240	
2446	0474	2401	
2446			F 1 MARK ANOTHER TAPE
2447	0475	2005	
2447			F
2450	0476	4305	
2450	0477	4306	
2450	0500	4062	
2450	0501	4040	
2450	0502	2205	
2450	0503	2324	
2450	0504	0122	
2450	0505	2440	
2450	0506	0411	
2450			F 2 RESTART DIAL
2451	0507	0114	
2451			F
2452	0510	4306	
2452	0511	4334	
2452			0Z
2453			
2454			

4 GTAR	5
BKBNA	4471
BKBNS	4470
BLKCNT	4344
BLKLP1	4426
BLKLP2	4443
BLOCK	4400
BTEST	4677
BITAB	4472
CFRLK	4666
CHECK	4635
COINTA	4465
COUNTB	4466
DLQOP	4737
DSP1	4020
DSP2	4104
DSP3	4200
DSP3R	4215
DS1	6001
DS2A	6172
DS2B	6243
DS3	6311
DS4	6436
DT	2000
FBLK	4343
FRSTGO	4607
GETKBD	5521
HERE	4264
KBLOCK	4352
KBITAB	4510
KHERE	4350
KIEM	4345
KIIM	4346
KWAIT	4511
KWAIT1	4347
KWMKD	4353
KWMKWD	4512
KWRTAP	4101
K0016	4506
K0200	4351
K5252	4513
K7764	4507
LTAPE	4041
MARKSW	4144
OMKST	4137
ONMARK	4102
PONMAR	4534
PTAPE	4061
PWRTAP	4535
QAP	5004
QACA	5015
QACHAR	5655
QACKLF	5621
QACNTR	5604
QAD	5025
QAE	5050
QAEEXIT	5635
QAF	5516
QAG	5062
QAH	5114
QAI	5131
QAINIT	5000

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GAJ	5136
QAK	5305
QAKRB	6036
QAL	5175
QALEGL	5575
QAM	5101
QAN	5223
QAO	5231
QAP	5242
QAO	5263
QAPFSH	5053
QAT	5270
QATLS	6046
QATPE	5644
QATSF	6041
QATY	5536
QAU	5506
QAV	5316
QAW	5512
QAX	5424
QAY	5412
QAZ	5301
RBLKNO	4720
REFRES	1053
RERROR	4747
RET2	4154
RLOOP	4714
STDIAL	4016
TEMPA	4467
WAIT	4600
WBLKNO	4660
WLOOP	4654
WMCNT	4634
WMCODE	4626
WMKWD	4620
WFLOOP	4272
WRTAP	4231

