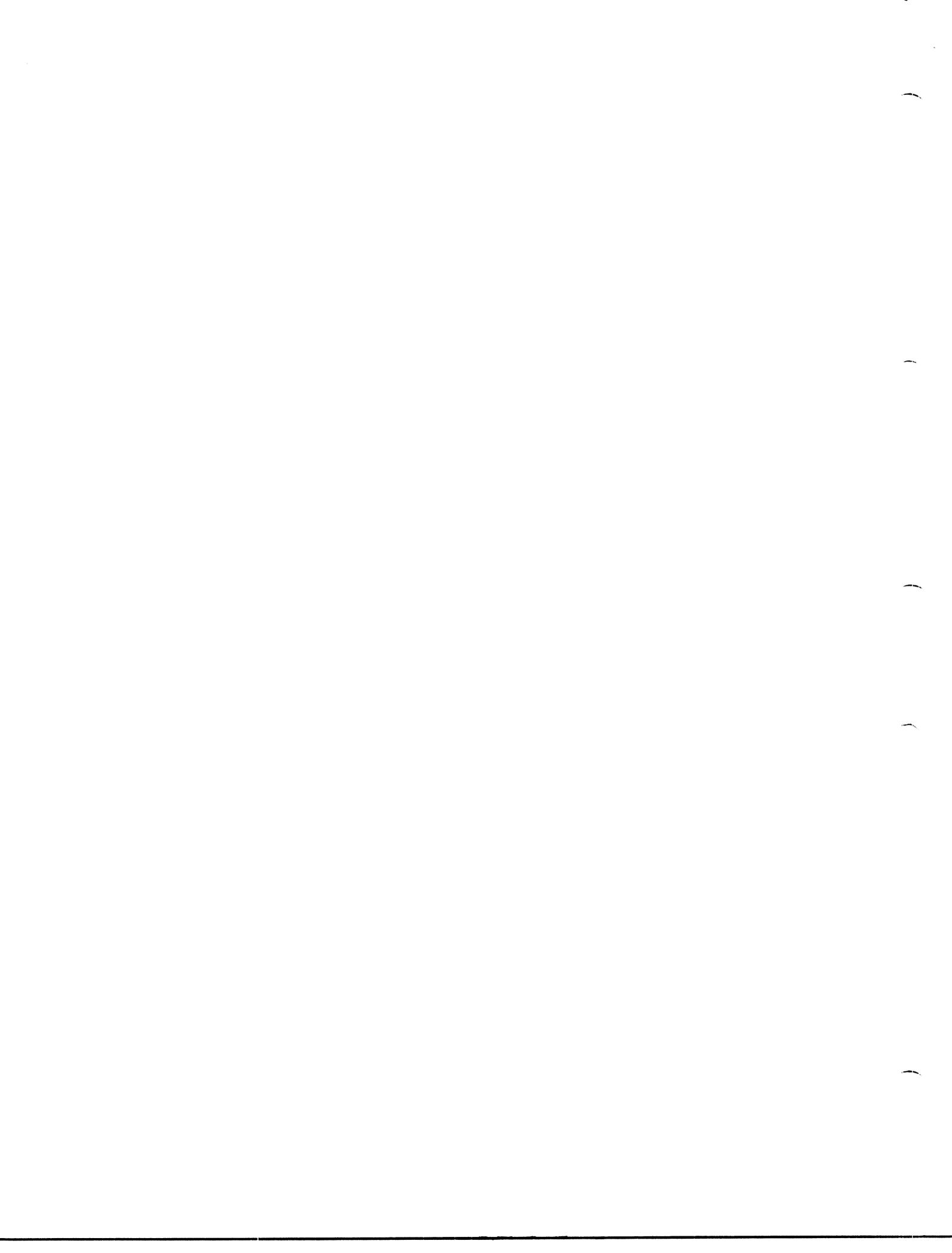


**ADVANCE COPY**

This document subject to change  
without notice.

**IDENTIFICATION**

PRODUCT CODE: MAINDEC8E-DEJ8-D  
PRODUCT NAME: RANDOM JMP-JMS TEST  
DATE CREATED: DECEMBER 10, 1970  
MAINTAINER: DIAGNOSTIC GROUP  
AUTHOR: BRUCE HANSEN



1.. ABSTRACT

THIS IS A DIAGNOSTIC PROGRAM TO TEST THE JMP INSTRUCTION OF THE PDP-8E. RANDOM FROM AND TO ADDRESSES ARE SELECTED FOR EACH TEST. THE JMP INSTRUCTION IS TESTED IN THAT EACH TEST REQUIRES A JMP TO REACH THE JMS.

2.. REQUIREMENTS

2.1 EQUIPMENT

PDP-8E EQUIPPED WITH TELETYPE.

2.2 STORAGE

LOCATIONS 00000-00074

THE BINARY LOADER MUST BE STORED IN THE LAST MEMORY PAGE.

2.3 PRELIMINARY PROGRAMS

IT IS ASSUMED THAT MAINTED-00-00000, AND MAINTED-00-00000 HAVE BEEN RUN SUCCESSFULLY.

3. LOADING PROCEDURE

3.1 METHOD

USE THE STANDARD BINARY LOADER

4.. STARTING PROCEDURE

4.1 CONTROL SWITCH SETTINGS

SR0X(0) HALT ON ERROR.  
SR0Y(0) HOLD THE FROM ADDRESS CONSTANT  
SR1X(0) SELECT RANDOM FROM ADDRESSES  
SR1Y(0) HOLD THE TO ADDRESS CONSTANT  
SR3(0) SELECT RANDOM TO ADDRESSES

4.2 STARTING ADDRESS

0200

RESTART ADDRESS - 0215

4.3 OPERATOR ACTION

A. SET SR TO 0200 AND PRESS LOAD ADDRESS.

B. IF IT IS DESIRED TO SET EITHER SR2 OR SR3, THE FROM OR TO ADDRESS MAY BE SPECIFIED BY ENTERING THE ADDRESS INTO THE LOCATIONS SHOWN BELOW

FROM = LOCATION 133  
TO = LOCATION 131

IF SR2 OR SR3 IS SET AFTER THE PROGRAM HAS BEEN STARTED, THE LAST ADDRESS TAKEN FROM THE RANDOM NUMBER GENERATOR IS USED REPEATEDLY.

C. PRESS CLEAR, AND THEN CONT.

5. OPERATING PROCEDURE

SAME AS SECTION 4.

6. ERRORS

6.1 ERROR HALTS

ALL UNUSED MEMORY LOCATIONS ARE LOADED WITH HLT INSTRUCTIONS. IF THE PROGRAM EXECUTES ONE OF THESE BACKGROUND HALTS, IT IS PROBABLE THAT THE INTERRUPT FAILED TO OCCUR FOLLOWING THE JMS INSTRUCTION. THE FROM AND TO ADDRESS MAY BE CHECKED AT ANY TIME TO LOCATE THE TEST JMS INSTRUCTIONS.

6.2 ERROR PRINTOUTS

F XXXX TO YYYY

(TO) = MMMM

(NNNN) = RRRR

6.2.1 EXPLANATION

(FROM) F XXXX: XXXX = ADDRESS OF JMS INSTRUCTION BEING TESTED.

(TO) TO YYYY: YYYY = ADDRESS THAT THE JMS INSTRUCTION IS GOING TO.

(TO) = MMMM; MMMM = THE CONTENTS OF THE ADDRESS TO. THIS SHOULD EQUAL XXXX + 1.

(NNNN) = RRRR; NNNN IS THE ADDRESS MINUS ONE THAT WAS STORED IN LOCATION 0000 DURING THE INTERRUPT. RRRR IS THE CONTENT OF ADDRESS NNNN.

6. )  
EXAMPLES  
-----

A. THE FOLLOWING IS A FORCED ERROR PRINTOUT WHERE NO ERROR OCCURRED.

F 5236 TO 6354

(TO) = 5237

(6354) = 5237

THE TEST JMS INSTRUCTION WAS IN LOCATION 5236. THE JMS WAS TRYING TO JUMP TO LOCATION 6354. THE CONTENTS OF TO (LOCATION 6354) WAS 5237. THIS IS CORRECT SINCE THE PC IS STORED ON A JMS INSTRUCTION.

TO GAIN ANY KNOWLEDGE FROM THE THIRD LINE OF THE PRINTOUT, THE USER MUST UNDERSTAND THE SEQUENCE OF EVENTS WHEN A JMS INSTRUCTION IS FOLLOWED BY AN INTERRUPT. AS AN END RESULT OF THIS SEQUENCE, THE ADDRESS OF THE LOCATION FOLLOWING THE CELL WHERE THE PC IS STORED IS PLACED INTO CELL 0. TO DERIVE THIS THIRD LINE OF THE PRINTOUT, THE ADDRESS IN CELL 0 IS DECREMENTED BY ONE AND PRINTED ON THE TELETYPE; THEN THE CONTENTS OF THAT ADDRESS ARE PRINTED.

B. THE FOLLOWING IS A TYPICAL ERROR PRINTOUT.

F 5236 TO 6354

(TO) = 7402

(4354) = 5237

LINE 1 IS AGAIN SIMPLY A STATEMENT OF THE PROBLEM. LINE 2 SAYS THAT THE CONTENTS OF LOCATION 6354 ARE NOT 5237 AS THEY SHOULD BE, BUT ARE 7402 INSTEAD. 7402 IS A HLT INSTRUCTION. SINCE MEMORY IS FILLED WITH A BACKGROUND OF HLT ORDERS, IT IS EVIDENT THAT THE PC WAS NOT STORED IN LOCATION 6354 DURING THE JMS.

LINE 3 OF THE PRINTOUT REVEALS WHERE THE PC WAS STORED. SINCE ON THE INTERRUPT 4355 WAS STORED IN LOCATION ZERO AND (4354) CONTAINS THE CORRECTLY STORED PC, 5237, IT IS APPARENT THAT A JUMP ERROR OCCURRED. THE JMS INSTRUCTION SHOULD HAVE JUMPED TO 6354, BUT IT ACTUALLY JUMPED TO 4354. BIT 1 WAS LOST.

C. THE FOLLOWING IS ANOTHER TYPICAL ERROR PRINTOUT.

F 5236 TO 6354

(TO) = 7237

(6354) = 7237

LINE 1 IS AGAIN SIMPLY A STATEMENT OF THE PROBLEM, LINE 2 SAYS THAT THE CONTENTS OF LOCATION 6354 ARE NOT 5237 AS EXPECTED, BUT ARE INSTEAD 7237. SINCE THE CONTENTS ARE NOT A HLT ORDER, 7402, IT IS EVIDENT THAT THE PC WAS STORED HERE, BUT THE NUMBER STORED WAS WRONG. COMPARING THE GOOD (5237), AND THE BAD (7237), IT IS APPARENT THAT BIT 1 WAS "PICKED UP" DURING THE STORE FC OPERATION OF THE JMS INSTRUCTION.

6.3 ERROR RECOVERY

-----

THE PROGRAM CONTINUES TESTING FOLLOWING AN ERROR PRINTOUT. WHEN ENOUGH INFORMATION HAS BEEN GATHERED FROM THE ERROR PRINTOUT, A FROM AND TO ADDRESS IS SELECTED FOR USE IN THE SCOPE MODE LOOP. ENTER THE CHOSEN ADDRESSES INTO PROPER LOCATIONS (SEE SECTION 4.3.B). ENTER 534 INTO LOCATION 1 AND RESTART THE PROGRAM WITH SR2 AND SR3 SET.

THE SCOPE MODE LOOP IS:

LOCATION	CODING
0000	JMP 1 FROM1
0001	
XXXX	A, IDN
XXXX	JMS 1 TO
0134	FROM 1 A

TO DISCONTINUE THE SCOPE MODE LOOP, RESTORE THE ORIGINAL CONTENTS (7200) OF LOCATION 1 AND RESTART.

7. RESTRICTIONS

-----

(NONE)

8. MISCELLANEOUS

-----

8.1 EXECUTION TIME  
-----

4,726 RANDOM TESTS/SECOND

9. PROGRAM DESCRIPTION  
-----

THE JMS INSTRUCTION IS CHECKED THROUGH USE OF THE INTERRUPT FUNCTION. A RANDOM NUMBER GENERATOR SELECTS A FROM AND A TO ADDRESS. AN ION INSTRUCTION IS THEN PLACED AT FROM -1 AND THE JMS INSTRUCTION AT FROM. THE PROGRAM JUMPS TO THE ADDRESS SPECIFIED BY TO. AFTER EXECUTING THE ION AND JMS INSTRUCTIONS, AN INTERRUPT OCCURS STARTING THE PROGRAM COUNTER AT LOCATION 1. A CHECKING ROUTINE LOCATED HERE VERIFIES THAT THE OPERATION WAS SUCCESSFUL BEFORE STARTING THE NEXT TEST.

RANDOM ADDRESSES ARE RESTRICTED AS FOLLOWS: 0600<RANDOM A  
ADDRESS<7600

THE AREA BETWEEN 0600 AND 7600 IS FILLED WITH MLT INSTRUCTIONS IN CASE THE INTERRUPT FAILS.

"JB" IS PRINTED AFTER EVERY 61,000 TESTS.

**ADVANCE COPY**  
 This document subject to char  
 without notice.

/RANDOM JMP-JMS TEST  
 /SR0(0)=HALT ON ERROR  
 /SR2(1)=FIXED FROM  
 /SR3(1)=FIXED TO  
 /SPREAD HALTS THROUGH MEMORY  
 /BETWEEN THE LIMLO AND LIMHI  
 /LIMITS

```

0200      *200
0200      BEGIN,      JMS PATCH      /CLA
0201      1140      TAD LIMLO
0202      7041      CIA
0203      3131      DCA TO
0204      1155      TAD HALT
0205      3531      DCA I TO
0206      1131      TAD TO
0207      7001      IAC
0210      3131      DCA TO
0211      1131      TAD TO
0212      1141      TAD LIMHI
0213      7640      SZA CLA
0214      0204      JMP GON
0215      1045      TAD M15
0216      3044      DCA CT1
0217      3043      DCA CT
  
```

/CHECK FOR FIXED FROM

```

0220      LOOP,      LAB
0221      7004      RAL
0222      7006      RTL
0223      7630      SXL CLA
0224      0246      JMP LOOP1-6
  
```

/GET RANDOM FROM

```

0225      1136      GETRAN, TAD RANUM
0226      7104      RAL CLL
0227      7430      SXL
0230      1137      TAD THREE
0231      3136      DCA RANUM
0232      1136      TAD RANUM
0233      7510      SPA
0234      0241      JMP .+5
0235      1140      TAD LIMLO
0236      7710      SPA CLA
0237      0225      JMP GETRAN
0240      0244      JMP .+4
0241      1141      TAD LIMHI
0242      7700      SMA CLA
0243      0225      JMP GETRAN
0244      1136      TAD RANUM
  
```

/RANDOM JMP-JMS TEST  
0245 3133  
0246 1133  
0247 7001  
0250 3135  
0251 7040  
0252 1133  
0253 3134

PAL10 V141 DCA FROM  
TAD FROM  
IAC  
DCA FRMP1  
CMA  
TAD FROM  
DCA FROM1

/CHECK FOR FIXED TO

LOOP1, LAS  
0254 7604  
0255 7006  
0256 7006  
0257 7630  
0260 9302  
RTL  
SZL CLA  
JMP CRCK-S

/GET RANDOM TO

GTRAN1, TAD RANUM  
0261 1136  
0262 7104  
0263 7430  
0264 1137  
0265 3136  
0266 1136  
0267 7510  
0270 9275  
0271 1140  
0272 7710  
0273 9261  
0274 9300  
0275 1141  
0276 7700  
0277 9261  
0300 1136  
0301 3131  
0302 1131  
0303 7001  
0304 3132  
0305 1133  
0306 7041  
0307 1131  
0310 7650  
0311 9220  
RAL CLL  
SZL THREE  
DCA RANUM  
TAD RANUM  
SPA  
JMP .+5  
TAD LIMLO  
SPA CLA  
JMP GTRAN1  
JMP .+4  
TAD LIMHI  
SMA CLA  
JMP GTRAN1  
TAD RANUM  
DCA TO  
TAD TO  
IAC  
DCA TOP1  
TAD FROM  
CIA  
TAD TO  
SNA CLA  
JMP LOOP

CRCK,

/BRING UP THE FLAG

0312 7040  
0313 6041  
0314 6046  
0315 6041  
0316 5315  
CMA  
TSF  
TLS  
TSF  
JMP .-1

/PLACE THE INSTRUCTIONS

0317 7200 CLA  
0320 1142 TAD ITON  
0321 3534 DCA I FROM1  
0322 1156 TAD JMP1  
0323 3533 DCA I FROM  
0324 3000 DCA 0

/GO DO IT  
0325 5534 JMP I FROM1  
0326 7402 HLT

/PRINTOUT SUBROUTINE

TYPAC, 0  
0327 0000 DCA SAVE+3  
0330 3146 TAD SAVE+3  
0331 1146 RTR  
0332 7012 RAR  
0333 7010 DCA SAVE+2  
0334 3145 TAD SAVE+2  
0335 1145 RTR  
0336 7012 RAR  
0337 7010 DCA SAVE+1  
0340 3144 TAD SAVE+1  
0341 1144 RTR  
0342 7012 RAR  
0343 7010 DCA SAVE  
0344 3143 JMP I TYPAC  
0345 5727

/SUCCESS PRINTOUT

SUP, TAD CT1  
IAC  
DCA CT1  
TAD CT1  
SZA CLA  
JMP I ALOOP  
TAD MSG2  
DCA WORK  
TAD WORK  
IAC  
DCA WORK  
TAD I WORK  
TLS  
TSF  
JMP --1  
TAD M302  
SZA CLA  
JMP LPI  
TAD M15  
DCA CT1  
JMP I ALOOP

0373 0373  
0374 0215 /CR  
0375 0212 /LF  
0376 0312 /J  
0377 0302 /B

AMSG2,  
215  
212  
312  
302

0000  
0000 /FOR SCOPE MODE INSERT  
0001 /JMP I FROM 1 (5534) IN LOC1  
0002 /GET STORED ADDRESS  
0003  
0004  
0005  
0006  
0007  
0010  
0011  
0012  
0013  
0014  
0015  
0016  
0017  
0020  
0021  
0022  
0023  
0024  
0025  
0026  
0027  
0030  
0031  
0032  
0033  
0034  
0035  
0036  
0037  
0040  
0041  
0042  
0043  
0044  
0045  
0046

0  
JMP 1  
2  
3  
0  
0  
CIA  
TAD FRMP1  
SEA CLA  
JMP I AER  
TAD TOP1  
CIA  
TAD 0  
SEA CLA  
JMP I AER  
TAD HALT  
DCA I FROM  
TAD HALT  
DCA I TO  
CMA  
TAD 0  
DCA 0  
TAD HALT  
DCA I 0  
TAD HALT  
DCA I FROM1  
IAC  
TAD CT  
DCA CT  
TAD CT  
SEA CLA  
JMP I ALOOP  
JMP I .+1  
SUP  
ALOOP,  
CT,  
CT1,  
M15,  
M302,  
-15  
-302

0000  
0001  
0002  
0003  
0004  
0005  
0006  
0007  
0010  
0011  
0012  
0013  
0014  
0015  
0016  
0017  
0020  
0021  
0022  
0023  
0024  
0025  
0026  
0027  
0030  
0031  
0032  
0033  
0034  
0035  
0036  
0037  
0040  
0041  
0042  
0043  
0044  
0045  
0046

/ADDRESS STORED IN (TO) WRONG  
  
/ADDRESS STORED IN (0) WRONG

RETURN,

MSG1,  
215  
212  
212  
306  
240  
0  
  
MSG1,  
215  
212  
212  
306  
240  
0  
  
INS1,  
0

/CR  
/LF  
/LF  
/F = FROM  
/SPACE  
/X ADDRESS OF JMS INSTRUCTION

0055	0000	INS2,	0	/X
0056	0000	INS3,	0	/X
0057	0000	INS4,	0	/X
0060	0240		240	/SPACE
0061	0324		324	/T
0062	0317		317	/O
0063	0240		240	/SPACE
0064	0000	INS5,	0	/X
0065	0000	INS6,	0	/X
0066	0000	INS7,	0	/X
0067	0000	INS8,	0	/X
0070	0215		215	/CR
0071	0212		212	/LF
0072	0377		377	/RUBOUT
0073	0250		250	/C
0074	0324		324	/T
0075	0317		317	/O
0076	0251		251	/)
0077	0240		240	/SPACE
0100	0275		275	/E
0101	0240		240	/SPACE
0102	0000	MSG2,	0	/X STORED ADDRESS
0103	0000		0	/X S/B FRMP1
0104	0000	INS9,	0	/X
0105	0000	INS10,	0	/X
0106	0215	INS11,	0	/X
0107	0212	INS12,	0	/CR
0110	0377		377	/LF
0111	0250		250	/RUBOUT
0112	0000		0	/C
0113	0000	MSG3,	0	/X ADDRESS-1 STORED
0114	0000	INS13,	0	/X IN LOC 0 AT INTERRUPT
0115	0000	INS14,	0	/X
0116	0251	INS15,	0	/X
0117	0240		240	/)
0120	0275		275	/SPACE
0121	0240		240	/E
0122	0000	INS16,	0	/SPACE
0123	0000	INS17,	0	/X CONTENTS OF ABOVE
0124	0000	INS18,	0	/X ADDRESS
0125	0000	INS19,	0	/X
0126	0207		207	/X
0127	0000	WORK,	0	/END MARK
0130	7571	M207,	-207	

/CONSTANTS

0131	0000	TO,	0
0132	0000	TOP1,	0
0133	0000	FROM,	0
0134	0000	FROM1,	0
0135	0000	FRMP1,	0
0136	2525	RANUM,	2525
0137	0003	THREE,	3

PAL10 V141

-600  
-7600  
ION  
0  
0  
0  
0  
7  
260  
ER  
TYPAC  
TYPAC+1  
MSG1

LIMLO,  
LIMHI,  
ITON,  
SAVE,  
  
MSK7,  
TW6,  
AER,  
ATYP,  
ATYP1,  
AMSG1,  
HALT,  
JMS I TO  
JMP1,

/RESTORE THEN GO AWAY

PATCH, 0  
DCA 0  
TAD X1  
DCA 1  
TAD X2  
DCA 2  
TAD X3  
DCA 3  
TAD X4  
DCA I X5  
JMP I PATCH

X1,  
X2,  
X3,  
X4,  
X5,  
\*400

/TAD I TO

CLA  
TAD I TO  
JMP 6  
CLA  
200

TAD +4  
DCA I ATYP  
TAD FROM  
JMP I ATYP1  
+1  
TAD SAVE  
AND MSK7  
TAD TW6  
DCA INS1  
TAD SAVE+1  
AND MSK7  
TAD TW6  
DCA INS2  
TAD SAVE+2  
AND MSK7

ER,  
\*400  
1204  
3552  
1133  
5553  
0405  
1143  
0147  
1150  
3054  
1144  
0147  
1150  
3055  
1145  
0147

0417	1150	TAD TW6
0420	3056	DCA INS3
0421	1146	TAD SAVE+3
0422	0147	AND MSK7
0423	1150	TAD TW6
0424	3057	DCA INS4
0425	1231	TAD .+4
0426	3552	DCA I ATYP
0427	1131	TAD TO
0430	5553	JMP I ATYP1
0431	0432	.*1
0432	1143	TAD SAVE
0433	0147	AND MSK7
0434	1150	TAD TW6
0435	3064	DCA INS5
0436	1144	TAD SAVE+1
0437	0147	AND MSK7
0440	1150	TAD TW6
0441	3065	DCA INS6
0442	1145	TAD SAVE+2
0443	0147	AND MSK7
0444	1150	TAD TW6
0445	3066	DCA INS7
0446	1146	TAD SAVE+3
0447	0147	AND MSK7
0450	1150	TAD TW6
0451	3067	DCA INS8
0452	1256	TAD .+4
0453	3552	DCA I ATYP
0454	1531	TAD I TO
0455	5553	JMP I ATYP1
0456	0457	.*1

0457	1143	TAD SAVE
0460	0147	AND MSK7
0461	1150	TAD TW6
0462	3102	DCA INS9
0463	1144	TAD SAVE+1
0464	0147	AND MSK7
0465	1150	TAD TW6
0466	3103	DCA INS10
0467	1145	TAD SAVE+2
0470	0147	AND MSK7
0471	1150	TAD TW6
0472	3104	DCA INS11
0473	1146	TAD SAVE+3
0474	0147	AND MSK7
0475	1150	TAD TW6
0476	3105	DCA INS12
0477	7040	CMA
0500	1000	TAD 0
0501	3000	DCA 0
0502	1306	TAD .+4

0553 3552 DCA I ATYP  
 0504 1000 TAD 0  
 0505 9553 JMP I ATYP1  
 0506 0507 .+1  
 0507 1143 TAD SAVE  
 0510 0147 AND MSK7  
 0511 1150 TAD TW6  
 0512 3112 DCA MSG3  
 0513 1144 TAD SAVE+1  
 0514 0147 AND MSK7  
 0515 1150 TAD TW6  
 0516 3113 DCA INS13  
 0517 1145 TAD SAVE+2  
 0520 0147 AND MSK7  
 0521 1150 TAD TW6  
 0522 3114 DCA INS14  
 0523 1146 TAD SAVE+3  
 0524 0147 AND MSK7  
 0525 1150 TAD TW6  
 0526 3115 DCA INS15  
 0527 1333 TAD .+4  
 0530 3552 DCA I ATYP  
 0531 1400 TAD I 0  
 0532 9553 JMP I ATYP1  
 0533 0534 .+1  
 0534 1143 TAD SAVE  
 0535 0147 AND MSK7  
 0536 1150 TAD TW6  
 0537 3122 DCA INS16  
 0540 1144 TAD SAVE+1  
 0541 0147 AND MSK7  
 0542 1150 TAD TW6  
 0543 3123 DCA INS17  
 0544 1145 TAD SAVE+2  
 0545 0147 AND MSK7  
 0546 1150 TAD TW6  
 0547 3124 DCA INS18  
 0550 1146 TAD SAVE+3  
 0551 0147 AND MSK7  
 0552 1150 TAD TW6  
 0553 3125 DCA INS19

0554 1154 TAD AMSC1  
 0555 3127 DCA WORK  
 0556 1527 TAD I WORK  
 0557 6046 TLS  
 0560 6041 TSF  
 0561 8360 JMP .-1  
 0562 7201 CLA IAC  
 0563 1127 TAD WORK  
 0564 3127 DCA WORK  
 0565 1527 TAD I WORK  
 0566 1130 TAD M207  
 0567 7640 SZA CLA

TYPE,

0570	JMP	9356	
0571	LAS	7504	
0572	SMA	7700	
0573	HLT	7402	/HALT ON ERROR
0574	JMP	5017	RETURN

S



4000  
4100  
4200  
4300  
4400  
4500  
4600  
4700  
5000  
5100  
5200  
5300  
5400  
5500  
5600  
5700  
6000  
6100  
6200  
6300  
6400  
6500  
6600  
6700  
7000  
7100  
7200  
7300  
7400  
7500  
7600  
7700

A	0151
AL	0042
AMSG1	0154
AMSG2	0373
ATYP	0152
ATYP1	0153
BEGIN	0200
CRSCK	0305
CT	0043
CT1	0044
ER	0400
FRMP1	0135
FROM	0133
FROM1	0134
GETRAN	0225
GON	0204
GTRAN1	0261
HALT	0155
INS1	0054
INS10	0103
INS11	0104
INS12	0105
INS13	0113
INS14	0114
INS15	0115
INS16	0122
INS17	0123
INS18	0124
INS19	0125
INS2	0055
INS3	0056
INS4	0057
INS5	0064
INS6	0065
INS7	0066
INS8	0067
INS9	0102
ITON	0142
JMP1	0156
LIMHI	0141
LIMLO	0140
LOOP	0220
LOOP1	0254
LP1	0356
M15	0045
M207	0130
M302	0046
MSG1	0047
MSG2	0074
MSG3	0112
MSK7	0147
PATCH	0157

RANUM	0136
RETURN	0017
SAVE	0143
SUP	0346
THREE	0137
TO	0131
TOP1	0132
TW6	0150
TYPAC	0327
TYPE	0556
WORK	0127
X1	0172
X2	0173
X3	0174
X4	0175
X5	0176

